

Country tables

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

AFGHANISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
183		41.16		700	
✗ Starting a business (rank)	24	Registering property (rank)	183	Trading across borders (rank)	184
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.54	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	33.33	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	9.21
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	7	Time (days)	250	Time to export (days)	86
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.1	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,045
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	91
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	185	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	5,680
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	30.14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	183
Time (days)	323	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.29
Cost (% of warehouse value)	57.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	1,642
Getting electricity (rank)	141	Protecting minority investors (rank)	189	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.09	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	10.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	1.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	159
Time (days)	114	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	0.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.60
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,373.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	1.0	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	25
		Paying taxes (rank)	79	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.39	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3
		Payments (number per year)	20		
		Time (hours per year)	275		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.8		
ALBANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
68		66.06		4,700	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	41	✓ Registering property (rank)	118	Trading across borders (rank)	95
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.86	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	72.48
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	4.5	Time (days)	22	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		✗ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	18
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	157	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	730
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	19	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	102
Time (days)	228	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.7	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	525
Getting electricity (rank)	152	Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Cost (% of claim)	34.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	72.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	44
Time (days)	177	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	61.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	472.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.3	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	131	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	64.75	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	357		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

ALGERIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	154	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	50.69	Population (m)	39.2
Starting a business (rank)	141	Registering property (rank)	157	Trading across borders (rank)	131
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	74.07	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	50.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	64.21
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	22	Time (days)	55	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.0	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,270
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	24.1			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	127	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,330
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	65.72	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	120
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	52.89
Time (days)	204	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	45
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0	Time (days)	630
				Cost (% of claim)	21.9
Getting electricity (rank)	147	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Resolving insolvency (rank)	97
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	59.98	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.00	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	42.74
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.0	Time (years)	2.5
Time (days)	180	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.0	Cost (% of estate)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,318.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.5	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.7
		Paying taxes (rank)	176	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	41.63		
		Payments (number per year)	27		
		Time (hours per year)	451		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	72.7		
ANGOLA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	181	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	41.85	Population (m)	21.5
Starting a business (rank)	174	Registering property (rank)	164	Trading across borders (rank)	167
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	56.56	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	46.62	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	40.96
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	66	Time (days)	190	Time to export (days)	40
Cost (% of income per capita)	123.5	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,060
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	20.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	180	Time to import (days)	43
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	67	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	5.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,725
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.47	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	187
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	25.22
Time (days)	203	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.8	Time (days)	1,296
				Cost (% of claim)	44.4
Getting electricity (rank)	157	Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	56.66	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	145	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	660.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	144	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	60.40		
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	282		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0		
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	89	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	62.64	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	102	Registering property (rank)	141	Trading across borders (rank)	89
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.28	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	55.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	73.58
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	21	Time (days)	25	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.2	Cost (% of property value)	10.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,090
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	23
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	30	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,520
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	82.21	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	76
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	61.26
Time (days)	106	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	44
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	351
				Cost (% of claim)	22.7
Getting electricity (rank)	17	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Resolving insolvency (rank)	114
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	90.46	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	62.50	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	38.19
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.8	Cost (% of estate)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	122.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.1

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ARGENTINA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	124	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	57.48	Population (m)	41.4
Starting a business (rank)	146	Registering property (rank)	119	Trading across borders (rank)	128
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.58	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.11
Procedures (number)	14	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	25	Time (days)	51.5	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.2	Cost (% of property value)	6.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,770
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	4.0			Documents to import (number)	8
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	181	Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	30
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	42.54	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,320
Procedures (number)	21	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	63
Time (days)	341	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.88
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	36
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.2	Time (days)	590
Getting electricity (rank)	104	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50	Resolving insolvency (rank)	83
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.10
Time (days)	92	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Time (years)	2.8
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Cost (% of estate)	12
		Paying taxes (rank)	170	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.99	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	405		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	137.3		
ARMENIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	45	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.60	Population (m)	3.0
✓ Starting a business (rank)	4	Registering property (rank)	7	Trading across borders (rank)	110
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	97.77	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	93.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.81
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	3	Time (days)	7	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Cost (% of property value)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,885
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	81	Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	18
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,175
Procedures (number)	19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	119
Time (days)	83	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.33
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.8	Procedures (number)	49
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	23.5	Time (days)	570
Getting electricity (rank)	131	Protecting minority investors (rank)	49	Cost (% of claim)	14.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.02	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.00	Resolving insolvency (rank)	69
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.14
Time (days)	187	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	Time (years)	1.9
Cost (% of income per capita)	92.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.0	Cost (% of estate)	11
		Paying taxes (rank)	41	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.10	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	10		
		Time (hours per year)	321		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	20.4		
AUSTRALIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	10	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.66	Population (m)	23.1
Starting a business (rank)	7	Registering property (rank)	53	Trading across borders (rank)	49
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.47	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.87	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.53
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	4.5	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Cost (% of property value)	5.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,200
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	19	Getting credit (rank)	4	Time to import (days)	8
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.30	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	90.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,220
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11	Enforcing contracts (rank)	12
Time (days)	112	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	77.06
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	28
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	395
Getting electricity (rank)	55	Protecting minority investors (rank)	71	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.59	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Resolving insolvency (rank)	14
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.60
Time (days)	75	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	1.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.7	Cost (% of estate)	8
		Paying taxes (rank)	39	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.48	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	11		
		Time (hours per year)	105		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	47.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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AUSTRIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
21		77.42		8.5	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	101	Registering property (rank)	35	Trading across borders (rank)	19
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.42	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.07	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.66
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	22	Time (days)	20.5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,150
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.6			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	78	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,215
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.25	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	5
Time (days)	192	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	53.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	81.55
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0	Procedures (number)	25
				Time (days)	397
Getting electricity (rank)	24	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Cost (% of claim)	18.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.75	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	16
Time (days)	23	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.84
Cost (% of income per capita)	101.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	1.1
		Paying taxes (rank)	72	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.36	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	82.6
		Payments (number per year)	12	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Time (hours per year)	166		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.0		
AZERBAIJAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
80		64.08		9.4	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	12	✓ Registering property (rank)	10	Trading across borders (rank)	166
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	95.54	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.30	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	42.37
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	8.5	Time to export (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.1	Cost (% of property value)	0.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,460
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	150	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,450
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.89	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	31
Time (days)	151	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.7	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Time (days)	277
Getting electricity (rank)	159	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17	Cost (% of claim)	18.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.69	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	94
Time (days)	164	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	226.2			Time (years)	1.5
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	33	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.77	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	195		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.8		
BAHAMAS, THE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
97		61.37		0.4	
Starting a business (rank)	95	Registering property (rank)	179	Trading across borders (rank)	63
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.12	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	37.22	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.36
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	23.5	Time (days)	122	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.2	Cost (% of property value)	12.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,005
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	13
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	92	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,770
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.81	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	125
Time (days)	178	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	51.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	49
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Time (days)	427
Getting electricity (rank)	50	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	Cost (% of claim)	28.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.24	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	60
Time (days)	67	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	133.2			Time (years)	3.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	31	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.07	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	63.5
		Payments (number per year)	18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	58		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BAHRAIN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	27,435
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	53	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.00	Population (m)	1.3
Starting a business (rank)	131	✓ Registering property (rank)	17	Trading across borders (rank)	64
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.92	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	88.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.27
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	31	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	1.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	810
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	192.2			Documents to import (number)	8
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	7	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	870
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	88.48	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	123
Time (days)	60	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.33
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	48
				Time (days)	635
Getting electricity (rank)	73	Protecting minority investors (rank)	104	Cost (% of claim)	14.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	87
Time (days)	90	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.24
Cost (% of income per capita)	47.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.0	Time (years)	2.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	8	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	93.88	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	41.6
		Payments (number per year)	13	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	60		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	13.5		
BANGLADESH		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	900
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	173	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	46.84	Population (m)	156.6
Starting a business (rank)	115	Registering property (rank)	184	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	140
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.36	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	31.34	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	61.36
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	19.5	Time (days)	244	Time to export (days)	28.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.8	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,281
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	33.6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	144	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,515
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.90	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13.4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	188
Time (days)	269.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	20.82
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.9	Procedures (number)	41
				Time (days)	1,442
Getting electricity (rank)	188	Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Cost (% of claim)	66.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	17.32	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83		
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	147
Time (days)	428.9	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	29.49
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,890.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	Time (years)	4.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	83	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.98	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.8
		Payments (number per year)	21	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Time (hours per year)	302		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.5		
BARBADOS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	15,373
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	106	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.57	Population (m)	0.3
Starting a business (rank)	94	Registering property (rank)	144	Trading across borders (rank)	38
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.36	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.95	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.34
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	18	Time (days)	118	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.6	Cost (% of property value)	5.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	810
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	147	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,615
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.06	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	160
Time (days)	442	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	41.61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	1,340
Getting electricity (rank)	118	Protecting minority investors (rank)	177	Cost (% of claim)	19.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	30.83		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	26
Time (days)	87	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	74.09
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.1	Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	92	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.99	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.1
		Payments (number per year)	27	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12.5
		Time (hours per year)	237		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.6		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BELARUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
57		68.26		9.5	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
BELGIUM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
42		71.11		11.2	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		✗ Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
BELIZE		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
118		58.14		0.3	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

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BENIN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				790	
				10.3	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	117	Registering property (rank)	165	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	121
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	80.91	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	46.61	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.45
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	120	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	55.8	Cost (% of property value)	11.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,052
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	6.3			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	64	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,487
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.87	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	1	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	167
Time (days)	111	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.73
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	10.0	Procedures (number)	41
				Time (days)	750
Getting electricity (rank)	173	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	64.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	45.12	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	44.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	115
Time (days)	90	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.08
Cost (% of income per capita)	14,654.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.4	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	178	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	41.02	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	55		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.3		
BHUTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				2,460	
				0.8	
Starting a business (rank)	92	Registering property (rank)	86	Trading across borders (rank)	165
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.01	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	43.10
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	17	Time (days)	92	Time to export (days)	38
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.4	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,230
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	37
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	131	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,330
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.51	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	74
Time (days)	150	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	18.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.42
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	47
				Time (days)	225
Getting electricity (rank)	72	Protecting minority investors (rank)	104	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	74	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	606.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.0	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	86	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.55	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	19		
		Time (hours per year)	274		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7		
BOLIVIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				2,550	
				10.7	
Starting a business (rank)	171	Registering property (rank)	130	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	125
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	59.07	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.55	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.79
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	49	Time (days)	91	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.4	Cost (% of property value)	4.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,440
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.6			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	129	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	64.97	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	111
Time (days)	275	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	39.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.93
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	15.1	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	127	Protecting minority investors (rank)	160	Cost (% of claim)	33.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.33	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.83		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	96
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.82
Cost (% of income per capita)	829.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.1	Time (years)	1.8
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	189	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	12.18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	42		
		Time (hours per year)	1,025		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7		

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BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	107	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.55	Population (m)	4,740
Starting a business (rank)	147	Registering property (rank)	88	Trading across borders (rank)	104
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	72.51	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	68.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.76
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	37	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.6	Cost (% of property value)	5.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,260
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	28.6			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	182	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,200
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	39.10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	95
Time (days)	179	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.64
Cost (% of warehouse value)	19.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	39.7	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	595
Getting electricity (rank)	163	Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	54.72	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	34
Time (days)	125	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	66.21
Cost (% of income per capita)	484.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Time (years)	3.3
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	151	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.22	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	45		
		Time (hours per year)	407		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.3		
BOTSWANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	74	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.87	Population (m)	2.0
Starting a business (rank)	149	Registering property (rank)	51	Trading across borders (rank)	157
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.68	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.13	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.02
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	60	Time (days)	15	Time to export (days)	27
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.0	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,145
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	35
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,710
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.43	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	61
Time (days)	110	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	28
				Time (days)	625
Getting electricity (rank)	103	Protecting minority investors (rank)	106	Cost (% of claim)	39.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	49.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	49
Time (days)	121	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	57.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	340.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.9	Time (years)	1.7
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	67	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7.5
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	152		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.3		
BRAZIL		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	120	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.01	Population (m)	200.4
Starting a business (rank)	167	Registering property (rank)	138	Trading across borders (rank)	123
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.37	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.18	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.11
Procedures (number)	11.6	Procedures (number)	13.6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	83.6	Time (days)	31.7	Time to export (days)	13.4
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.3	Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,323
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	174	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,323
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.31	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	18.2	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	118
Time (days)	426.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.60
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	52.5	Procedures (number)	43.6
				Time (days)	731
Getting electricity (rank)	19	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	55
Time (days)	53.3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	54.52
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	12
		Paying taxes (rank)	177	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	41.31	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	2,600		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	69.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	39,943
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	101	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.26	Population (m)	0.4
Starting a business (rank)	179	Registering property (rank)	162	Trading across borders (rank)	46
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.12	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.87
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	101	Time (days)	298	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	705
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	53	Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	15
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.93	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	770
Procedures (number)	17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	139
Time (days)	88	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	47.76
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	47
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	56.6	Time (days)	540
Getting electricity (rank)	42	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	36.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Resolving insolvency (rank)	88
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	44.17
Time (days)	56	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Cost (% of estate)	4
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	30	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	84.40	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	27		
		Time (hours per year)	93		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.8		
BULGARIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	7,030
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	38	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	71.80	Population (m)	7.3
✓ Starting a business (rank)	49	Registering property (rank)	57	Trading across borders (rank)	57
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.09	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.34
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	18	Time (days)	10	Time to export (days)	18
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	2.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,375
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	101	Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	17
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,365
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9	Enforcing contracts (rank)	75
Time (days)	110	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.27
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	62.9	Time (days)	564
Getting electricity (rank)	125	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	23.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33	Resolving insolvency (rank)	38
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.75
Time (days)	130	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	Time (years)	3.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	320.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	89	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.18	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	13		
		Time (hours per year)	454		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.0		
BURKINA FASO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	670
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	167	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.36	Population (m)	16.9
Starting a business (rank)	153	Registering property (rank)	147	Trading across borders (rank)	174
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.06	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	53.79	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	29.51
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	67	Time to export (days)	41
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.7	Cost (% of property value)	12.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,305
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	308.5			Documents to import (number)	12
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	75	Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	49
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.55	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	4,330
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	153
Time (days)	112	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.83
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.0	Time (days)	446
Getting electricity (rank)	177	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	81.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	40.82	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Resolving insolvency (rank)	115
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	38.08
Time (days)	158	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Time (years)	4.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	11,057.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Cost (% of estate)	21
		Paying taxes (rank)	152	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.08	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	45		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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BURUNDI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		280	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)		10.2	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)		169	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		37.50	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)		9	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)		32	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)		2,905	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)		9	
		Getting credit (rank)		Time to import (days)		43	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)		4,420	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Enforcing contracts (rank)		158	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		42.15	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)		44	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Time (days)		832	
Cost (% of warehouse value)				Cost (% of claim)		38.6	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)		144	
Getting electricity (rank)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		30.55	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)		5.0	
Procedures (number)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)		30	
Time (days)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		7.4	
Cost (% of income per capita)				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		8.5	
		Paying taxes (rank)					
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)					
		Payments (number per year)					
		Time (hours per year)					
		Total tax rate (% of profit)					

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CAMEROON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
158		49.85		22.3	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		✓ Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CANADA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
16		79.09		35.2	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
187		34.47		4.6	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		✗ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CHAD		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				1,020	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CHILE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				15,230	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				1,357.4	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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COLOMBIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		✓ Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		✗ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
COMOROS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CONGO, DEM. REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		✓ Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
✓ Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		✗ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CONGO, REP.		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		43.29		2,660	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
COSTA RICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		63.67		4.9	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
✓ Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
CÔTE D'IVOIRE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		52.26		20.3	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		✓ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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CROATIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	13,330
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	65	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.53	Population (m)	4.3
✓ Starting a business (rank)	88	Registering property (rank)	92	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	86
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.25
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.5	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	26.6			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	14
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	178	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,185
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	44.97	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	54
Time (days)	188	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.81
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	572
Getting electricity (rank)	59	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	13.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.05	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	56
Time (days)	70	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.92
Cost (% of income per capita)	316.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	3.1
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	36	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.92	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	30.5
		Payments (number per year)	19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	208		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.8		
CYPRUS		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	25,190
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	64	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	66.55	Population (m)	1.1
Starting a business (rank)	64	Registering property (rank)	112	Trading across borders (rank)	34
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.18	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.87
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	8	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.6	Cost (% of property value)	10.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	865
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	148	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,010
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.68	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	113
Time (days)	677	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	43
				Time (days)	735
Getting electricity (rank)	160	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	16.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	51
Time (days)	247	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	56.68
Cost (% of income per capita)	102.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	1.5
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	50	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.53	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	70.5
		Payments (number per year)	29	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	146.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.2		
CZECH REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	18,060
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	44	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.95	Population (m)	10.5
✓ Starting a business (rank)	110	Registering property (rank)	31	Trading across borders (rank)	58
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	82.58	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.87	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.33
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.0	Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,240
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	139	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,215
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.91	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	37
Time (days)	143	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	76.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.00
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.4	Procedures (number)	27
				Time (days)	611
Getting electricity (rank)	123	Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Cost (% of claim)	33.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	66.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	20
Time (days)	129	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.50
Cost (% of income per capita)	175.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Time (years)	2.1
				Cost (% of estate)	17
		Paying taxes (rank)	119	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	65.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.66	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13.5
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	413		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.5		

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DENMARK		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		84.20		61.110	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	25	Registering property (rank)	8	Trading across borders (rank)	7
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	93.40	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	92.61	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	92.23
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	5.5	Time (days)	4	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	795
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.5			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	5	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	89.84	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	34
Time (days)	64	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.79
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	410
Getting electricity (rank)	14	Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	23.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	91.07	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	67.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	9
Time (days)	38	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.59
Cost (% of income per capita)	114.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	12	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.94	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	10		
		Time (hours per year)	130		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	26.0		
DJIBOUTI		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		50.48		1,595	
Starting a business (rank)	163	Registering property (rank)	154	Trading across borders (rank)	56
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	65.89	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.65
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	39	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	175.2	Cost (% of property value)	12.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	885
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	180	Time to import (days)	18
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	146	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	5.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	61.63	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	171
Time (days)	117	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.31
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.3	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	1,225
Getting electricity (rank)	176	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	42.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	70
Time (days)	180	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.04
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,988.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	Time (years)	2.3
				Cost (% of estate)	11
		Paying taxes (rank)	75	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.26	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	35		
		Time (hours per year)	82		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.3		
DOMINICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		61.37		6,760	
Starting a business (rank)	63	Registering property (rank)	149	Trading across borders (rank)	88
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.27	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	52.86	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.03
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	42	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	15.7	Cost (% of property value)	13.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	990
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.79	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	148
Time (days)	175	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	681
Getting electricity (rank)	53	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Cost (% of claim)	36.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	80.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	121
Time (days)	61	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.09
Cost (% of income per capita)	483.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		Paying taxes (rank)	94	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.49	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	37		
		Time (hours per year)	117		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,620
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	84	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.43	Population (m)	10.4
Starting a business (rank)	113	Registering property (rank)	82	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	24
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.60	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.90	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.56
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	19.5	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.9	Cost (% of property value)	3.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,040
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	43.0			Documents to import (number)	5
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	96	✓ Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	10
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.88	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,145
Procedures (number)	13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	73
Time (days)	184	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.87
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.1	Procedures (number)	34
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	38.1	Time (days)	460
Getting electricity (rank)	119	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Cost (% of claim)	40.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.36	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17	Resolving insolvency (rank)	158
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	23.75
Time (days)	82	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	Time (years)	3.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	276.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Cost (% of estate)	38
		Paying taxes (rank)	80	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	9.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.24	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	324		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.4		
ECUADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	5,510
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	115	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.88	Population (m)	15.7
Starting a business (rank)	165	Registering property (rank)	80	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	114
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	65.31	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	70.21	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.23
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	55.5	Time (days)	39	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.0	Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,535
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	3.5			Documents to import (number)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	59	Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	24
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.86	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,520
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	88
Time (days)	114	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.30
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	73.0	Procedures (number)	39
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	588
Getting electricity (rank)	120	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	117	Cost (% of claim)	27.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	67.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Resolving insolvency (rank)	151
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	28.36
Time (days)	74	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	Time (years)	5.3
Cost (% of income per capita)	638.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.7	Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	138	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.84	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	654		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.0		
EGYPT, ARAB REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,160
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	112	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.54	Population (m)	82.1
Starting a business (rank)	73	Registering property (rank)	84	Trading across borders (rank)	99
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.14	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.13	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.56
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	63	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	625
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	142	Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	15
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.06	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	790
Procedures (number)	20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	152
Time (days)	179	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.02
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	21.8	Procedures (number)	42
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.8	Time (days)	1,010
Getting electricity (rank)	106	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	26.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.31	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	44.17	Resolving insolvency (rank)	126
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.17
Time (days)	54	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.2	Time (years)	2.5
Cost (% of income per capita)	304.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.4	Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	149	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	26.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.84	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	29		
		Time (hours per year)	392		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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EL SALVADOR		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	109	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.93	Population (m)	3,720
Starting a business (rank)	121	Registering property (rank)	56	Trading across borders (rank)	73
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	79.87	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	75.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.01
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	16.5	Time (days)	31	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,045
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.7			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	155	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,035
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	57.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	25	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	82
Time (days)	115	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	32.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.06
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	28.2	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	786
Getting electricity (rank)	144	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Cost (% of claim)	19.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.56	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	79
Time (days)	83	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	543.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	Time (years)	3.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	161	Cost (% of estate)	12
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	52.31	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	33.2
		Payments (number per year)	53	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	320		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.7		
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	165	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.01	Population (m)	0.8
Starting a business (rank)	186	Registering property (rank)	145	Trading across borders (rank)	143
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	36.74	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	59.67
Procedures (number)	18	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	135	Time (days)	23	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	99.0	Cost (% of property value)	12.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,390
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	14.3			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	94	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,600
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	67
Time (days)	144	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.23
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	5.1	Procedures (number)	40
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Time (days)	475
Getting electricity (rank)	95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	73.84	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	106	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	557.6			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	171	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	44.73	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	46	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	492		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.0		
ERITREA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	189	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	33.16	Population (m)	6.3
Starting a business (rank)	183	Registering property (rank)	176	Trading across borders (rank)	172
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	44.81	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	39.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	32.24
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	11	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	84	Time (days)	78	Time to export (days)	50
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.5	Cost (% of property value)	9.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	182.1			Documents to import (number)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	185	Time to import (days)	59
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	189	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,000
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	68
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.70
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	490
Getting electricity (rank)	113	Protecting minority investors (rank)	166	Cost (% of claim)	22.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	59	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,078.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.8	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	174	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.49	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	30	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	216		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	83.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

ESTONIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	17	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	78.84	Population (m)	1.3
Starting a business (rank)	26	Registering property (rank)	13	Trading across borders (rank)	6
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	93.25	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	90.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	92.76
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	4.5	Time (days)	17.5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	765
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.6			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	20	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	795
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	84.18	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	7		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	32
Time (days)	103	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	34.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	68.94
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	425
Getting electricity (rank)	56	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	21.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	80.27	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	37
Time (days)	111	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	64.92
Cost (% of income per capita)	169.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	28	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	84.93	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	14
		Payments (number per year)	7		
		Time (hours per year)	81		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.3		
ETHIOPIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	132	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	56.31	Population (m)	94.1
Starting a business (rank)	168	Registering property (rank)	104	Trading across borders (rank)	168
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	63.15	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	64.05	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	38.58
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	41	Time to export (days)	44
Cost (% of income per capita)	89.3	Cost (% of property value)	2.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,380
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	164.4			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	44
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	28	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,960
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	82.49	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	50
Time (days)	125	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	65.43
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.2	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	530
Getting electricity (rank)	82	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Cost (% of claim)	15.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	76.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	41.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	2.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	74
Time (days)	95	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	47.20
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,676.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.2	Time (years)	1.8
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	112	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	69.11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	306		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.8		
FIJI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	81	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	63.90	Population (m)	0.9
Starting a business (rank)	160	Registering property (rank)	64	Trading across borders (rank)	116
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	67.79	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	74.15	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	68.04
Procedures (number)	11	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	59	Time (days)	69	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	22.5	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	790
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	73	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	753
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	74.89	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	59
Time (days)	141	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	78.9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	64.34
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	397
Getting electricity (rank)	75	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	38.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	77.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	47.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	91

for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

FINLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		80.83		47,110	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
FRANCE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		73.88		66.0	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
GABON		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		53.43		10,650	
Starting a business (rank)		✗ Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		✗ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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GAMBIA, THE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	510
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	1.8
✓ Starting a business (rank)	159	Registering property (rank)	113	Trading across borders (rank)	77
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.37	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	61.54	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.52
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	26	Time (days)	66	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	131.2	Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,040
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	160	Time to import (days)	19
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	71	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	20.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	745
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	49
Time (days)	144	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.49
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	407
Getting electricity (rank)	138	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Cost (% of claim)	37.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.05	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	102
Time (days)	78	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,166.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	180	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	38.36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	50		
		Time (hours per year)	376		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	63.3		
GEORGIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,570
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	4.5
Starting a business (rank)	5	Registering property (rank)	1	Trading across borders (rank)	33
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	97.73	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	99.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.02
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	2	Time (days)	1	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,355
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	3	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,595
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	91.44	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	23
Time (days)	68.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	56.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	71.82
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	285
Getting electricity (rank)	37	Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Cost (% of claim)	29.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	122
Time (days)	71	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.48
Cost (% of income per capita)	503.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		Paying taxes (rank)	38	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.76	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Payments (number per year)	5		
		Time (hours per year)	362		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	16.4		
GERMANY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	46,100
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	80.6
✗ Starting a business (rank)	114	✗ Registering property (rank)	89	Trading across borders (rank)	18
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	81.38	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.67
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	14.5	Time (days)	40	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.8	Cost (% of property value)	6.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,015
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	35.8			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	8	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	87.42	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	13
Time (days)	96	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	76.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.3	Procedures (number)	31
				Time (days)	394
Getting electricity (rank)	3	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	98.37	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	3
Time (days)	28	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	91.78
Cost (% of income per capita)	44.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	Time (years)	1.2
				Cost (% of estate)	8
		Paying taxes (rank)	68	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.02	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	218		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.8		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

GHANA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	70	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	65.24	Population (m)	25.9
Starting a business (rank)	96	Registering property (rank)	43	Trading across borders (rank)	120
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.73	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	79.23	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	67.10
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	46	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.2	Cost (% of property value)	1.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	875
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.8			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	41
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	106	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,360
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	69.14	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	7		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	96
Time (days)	201	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	14.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	57.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	710
Getting electricity (rank)	71	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	23.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	78.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	161
Time (days)	79	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	22.45
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,778.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Time (years)	1.9
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	101	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	71.53	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	3
		Payments (number per year)	32		
		Time (hours per year)	224		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3		
GREECE		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	61	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	66.70	Population (m)	11.0
Starting a business (rank)	52	Registering property (rank)	116	Trading across borders (rank)	48
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	90.71	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	61.16	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	80.80
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	20	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Cost (% of property value)	4.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,040
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	88	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,135
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	72.31	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	155
Time (days)	124	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	82.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	43.60
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	1,580
Getting electricity (rank)	80	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	14.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	76.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	52
Time (days)	62	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	55.98
Cost (% of income per capita)	69.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Time (years)	3.5
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	59	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	34.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	78.30	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	193		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.9		
GRENADA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	126	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	57.35	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	80	Registering property (rank)	128	Trading across borders (rank)	51
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	86.70	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	59.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	80.22
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	32	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,300
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	40	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,170
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	79.00	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	144
Time (days)	128	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	46.25
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	688
Getting electricity (rank)	77	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Cost (% of claim)	32.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	77.78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	43.33		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	49	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	257.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE

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GUATEMALA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
73		64.88		15.5	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	98	Registering property (rank)	65	Trading across borders (rank)	102
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.72	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.07	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	70.10
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	18.5	Time (days)	24	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.8	Cost (% of property value)	3.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,355
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	18.7			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	122	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,445
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.18	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	9		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	143
Time (days)	158	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	46.35
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	19.2	Procedures (number)	31
				Time (days)	1,402
Getting electricity (rank)	18	Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Cost (% of claim)	26.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	89.28	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	155
Time (days)	39	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	514.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.2	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	54	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.04	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	256		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.9		
GUINEA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
169		47.42		11.7	
Starting a business (rank)	175	✓ Registering property (rank)	122	Trading across borders (rank)	141
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	55.44	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.14	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	60.25
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	44	Time to export (days)	36
Cost (% of income per capita)	82.6	Cost (% of property value)	8.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	915
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	416.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	159	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,480
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.92	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	26	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	133
Time (days)	166	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	49
				Time (days)	276
Getting electricity (rank)	154	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Cost (% of claim)	45.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.61	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	119
Time (days)	69	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	37.62
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,155.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	Time (years)	3.8
				Cost (% of estate)	8
		Paying taxes (rank)	184	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	17.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	28.27	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	57		
		Time (hours per year)	440		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	68.3		
GUINEA-BISSAU		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
179		43.21		1.7	
Starting a business (rank)	176	Registering property (rank)	160	Trading across borders (rank)	119
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	54.83	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	67.41
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	50.1	Cost (% of property value)	10.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,448
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	401.3			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	165	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,006
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.95	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	169
Time (days)	116	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	18.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	1,715
Getting electricity (rank)	180	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	35.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	455	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	2,062.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	150	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	58.65	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	46		
		Time (hours per year)	208		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

GUYANA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	123	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	57.83	Population (m)	3,750
Starting a business (rank)	99	Registering property (rank)	103	Trading across borders (rank)	82
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	83.62	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	64.08	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.63
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	75	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	730
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	38	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	720
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	80.06	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	71
Time (days)	195	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	62.37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36
				Time (days)	581
Getting electricity (rank)	155	Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	25.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	57.21	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	44.17		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	150
Time (days)	109	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	28.50
Cost (% of income per capita)	442.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.4	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	29
		Paying taxes (rank)	115	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	68.69	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	35		
		Time (hours per year)	256		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.3		
HAITI		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	180	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	42.18	Population (m)	810
Starting a business (rank)	188	Registering property (rank)	175	Trading across borders (rank)	142
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	33.48	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	39.79	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	59.98
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	97	Time (days)	312	Time to export (days)	28
Cost (% of income per capita)	246.7	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,200
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	17.6			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	132	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,555
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	64.42	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	89
Time (days)	71	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	58.28
Cost (% of warehouse value)	16.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.1	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	530
Getting electricity (rank)	94	Protecting minority investors (rank)	187	Cost (% of claim)	42.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	73.97	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	20.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	3.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	60	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	1.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,495.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.0	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	142	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	61.87	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	47		
		Time (hours per year)	184		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.3		
HONDURAS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	104	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	60.61	Population (m)	2,180
Starting a business (rank)	138	Registering property (rank)	81	Trading across borders (rank)	70
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	74.84	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	70.09	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	76.50
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	22	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.0	Cost (% of property value)	5.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,450
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	11.5			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	16
x Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,630
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	69.37	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	9		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	166
Time (days)	82	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	36.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	37.90
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	21.8	Procedures (number)	47
				Time (days)	920
Getting electricity (rank)	110	Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Cost (% of claim)	35.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	70.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	31.67		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	140
Time (days)	39	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	31.83
Cost (% of income per capita)	918.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.2	Time (years)	3.8
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	153	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	57.92	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	48		
		Time (hours per year)	224		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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HONG KONG SAR, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	38,420
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	3	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	84.97	Population (m)	7.2
✗ Starting a business (rank)	8	Registering property (rank)	96	Trading across borders (rank)	2
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.38	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.19	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	95.36
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	35.5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	590
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	5
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	1	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	565
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	95.53	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	5	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	6
Time (days)	66	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	96.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	80.32
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	26
				Time (days)	360
Getting electricity (rank)	13	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	2	Cost (% of claim)	21.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	91.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.83		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	9.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	25
Time (days)	38	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.06
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	8.1	Time (years)	0.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	4	Cost (% of estate)	5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	98.51	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	87.2
		Payments (number per year)	3	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	78		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	22.8		
HUNGARY		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	12,410
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	54	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.80	Population (m)	9.9
✗ Starting a business (rank)	57	Registering property (rank)	52	Trading across borders (rank)	72
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.04	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.04	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.48
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	16.5	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.3	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	885
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	54.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	19
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	103	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	845
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.37	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	20
Time (days)	91	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	74.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	73.36
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	395
Getting electricity (rank)	162	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	15.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.10	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	64
Time (days)	252	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	49.78
Cost (% of income per capita)	111.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	88	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	73.27	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	40.2
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	277		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.0		
ICELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	43,930
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	12	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.27	Population (m)	0.3
✓ Starting a business (rank)	31	✗ Registering property (rank)	23	Trading across borders (rank)	39
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	86.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.23
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	4	Time (days)	3.5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Cost (% of property value)	3.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,530
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	9.3			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	56	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,620
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.60	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	3
Time (days)	84	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	82.30
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	27
				Time (days)	417
Getting electricity (rank)	9	Protecting minority investors (rank)	28	Cost (% of claim)	9.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	93.81	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	15
Time (days)	22	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	81.47
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.5	Time (years)	1.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	46	Cost (% of estate)	4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.86	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	84.6
		Payments (number per year)	26	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
		Time (hours per year)	140		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

INDIA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				1,570	
				1,252.1	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	158	Registering property (rank)	121	Trading across borders (rank)	126
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.42	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.40	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.47
Procedures (number)	11.9	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	28.4	Time (days)	47	Time to export (days)	17.1
Cost (% of income per capita)	12.2	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,332
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	111.2			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	21.1
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	184	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,462
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	30.89	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	25.4	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	186
Time (days)	185.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	22.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	25.81
Cost (% of warehouse value)	28.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	1,420
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	137	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	7	Cost (% of claim)	39.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.06	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	72.50		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	137
Time (days)	105.7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.60
Cost (% of income per capita)	487.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.3	Time (years)	4.3
		Paying taxes (rank)	156	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.53	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.7
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	243		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	61.7		
INDONESIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				3,580	
				249.9	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	155	Registering property (rank)	117	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	62
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.84	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	60.74	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.46
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	52.5	Time (days)	27.4	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.1	Cost (% of property value)	10.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	572
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	35.5			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	153	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	647
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.03	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	172
Time (days)	211	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	37.28
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	46.4	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Time (days)	471
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83	Cost (% of claim)	115.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.90	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	75
Time (days)	90.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.75
Cost (% of income per capita)	353.6			Time (years)	1.9
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	160	Cost (% of estate)	22
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	53.66	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.7
		Payments (number per year)	65	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	253.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.4		
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				5,780	
				77.4	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	62	Registering property (rank)	161	Trading across borders (rank)	148
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.37	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	48.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	56.81
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	35	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.1	Cost (% of property value)	10.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,350
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	37
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	172	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,555
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	49.72	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	66
Time (days)	318.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	33.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	63.35
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	45.0	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Time (days)	505
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	107	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	Cost (% of claim)	17.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.22	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	138
Time (days)	77	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	32.38
Cost (% of income per capita)	865.6			Time (years)	4.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	124	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.78	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.5
		Payments (number per year)	20	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Time (hours per year)	344		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	44.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

IRAQ		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		6,710
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	156	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	50.36	Population (m)		33.4
Starting a business (rank)	142	Registering property (rank)	109	Trading across borders (rank)		178
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	74.03	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	62.62	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)		20.48
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)		10
Time (days)	29	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)		80
Cost (% of income per capita)	38.2	Cost (% of property value)	8.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)		3,550
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.8			Documents to import (number)		10
		Getting credit (rank)	180	Time to import (days)		82
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	9	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	5.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)		3,650
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	86.65	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1			
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)		141
Time (days)	119	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)		47.32
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)		51
				Time (days)		520
Getting electricity (rank)	36	Protecting minority investors (rank)	146	Cost (% of claim)		28.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	84.95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	42.50			
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)		189
Time (days)	77	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)		0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	228.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE	
		Paying taxes (rank)	52	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	80.09	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		0.0
		Payments (number per year)	13	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)		0
		Time (hours per year)	312			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.8			
IRELAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		39,110
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	13	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	80.07	Population (m)		4.6
Starting a business (rank)	19	Registering property (rank)	50	Trading across borders (rank)		5
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.17	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	78.34	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)		93.01
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)		2
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	31.5	Time to export (days)		8
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	2.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)		1,160
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)		2
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)		9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	128	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)		1,121
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	65.61	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	7			
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)		18
Time (days)	150	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)		75.47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)		21
				Time (days)		650
Getting electricity (rank)	67	Protecting minority investors (rank)	6	Cost (% of claim)		26.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	78.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	73.33			
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)		21
Time (days)	85	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)		76.90
Cost (% of income per capita)	83.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	7.3	Time (years)		0.4
				Cost (% of estate)		9
		Paying taxes (rank)	6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		87.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	95.07	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)		9.5
		Payments (number per year)	9			
		Time (hours per year)	80			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.9			
ISRAEL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)		34,120
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	40	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	71.25	Population (m)		8.1
Starting a business (rank)	53	Registering property (rank)	135	Trading across borders (rank)		12
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	90.54	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	57.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)		89.39
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)		4
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	81	Time to export (days)		10
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.5	Cost (% of property value)	7.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)		620
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)		4
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)		10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	121	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)		565
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	66.45	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6			
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)		111
Time (days)	209	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)		54.93
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)		35
				Time (days)		890
Getting electricity (rank)	109	Protecting minority investors (rank)	11	Cost (% of claim)		25.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	71.11	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	70.83			
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)		24
Time (days)	102	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)		75.21
Cost (% of income per capita)	11.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	7.1	Time (years)		2.0
				Cost (% of estate)		23
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	97	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		61.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	71.88	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)		13.5
		Payments (number per year)	33			
		Time (hours per year)	235			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ITALY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
56		68.48		34,400	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	46	Registering property (rank)	41	Trading across borders (rank)	37
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.22	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	83.44
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	16	Time to export (days)	19
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.1	Cost (% of property value)	4.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,195
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	18
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	116	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,145
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.35	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	147
Time (days)	233	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	24.6	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	1,185
Getting electricity (rank)	102	Protecting minority investors (rank)	21	Cost (% of claim)	23.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	66.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	29
Time (days)	124	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	71.29
Cost (% of income per capita)	212.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.7	Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	141	Cost (% of estate)	22
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.13	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	62.8
		Payments (number per year)	15	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	269		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.4		
JAMAICA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
58		67.79		5,220	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	20	Registering property (rank)	126	Trading across borders (rank)	115
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.13	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.36	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.22
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	36	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.0	Cost (% of property value)	9.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,580
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	26	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,180
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	117
Time (days)	135	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	10.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.74
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	655
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	111	Protecting minority investors (rank)	71	Cost (% of claim)	45.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	70.36	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	59
Time (days)	96	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.29
Cost (% of income per capita)	406.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.7	Time (years)	1.1
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	147	Cost (% of estate)	18
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	59.01	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	64.2
		Payments (number per year)	36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	368		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3		
JAPAN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
29		74.80		127.3	
Starting a business (rank)	83	Registering property (rank)	73	Trading across borders (rank)	20
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.21	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.33	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.23
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	10.7	Time (days)	13	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.5	Cost (% of property value)	5.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	829
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	11
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	83	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,021
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.30	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	26
Time (days)	197	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.95
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	360
Getting electricity (rank)	28	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Cost (% of claim)	32.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.51	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50		
Procedures (number)	3.4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	2
Time (days)	97.7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	93.74
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	0.6
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	122	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	92.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	67.19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14
		Payments (number per year)	14		
		Time (hours per year)	330		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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JORDAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,950
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	117	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.40	Population (m)	6.5
Starting a business (rank)	86	Registering property (rank)	107	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	54
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.61	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	63.45	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	78.92
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	21	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	21.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	825
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
				Time to import (days)	15
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,235
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	126	Getting credit (rank)	185	Enforcing contracts (rank)	114
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	54.04
Procedures (number)	16	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Procedures (number)	39
Time (days)	63	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Time (days)	689
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	31.2
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.2		
Getting electricity (rank)	44	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Resolving insolvency (rank)	145
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	41.67	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.17
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	50	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	Cost (% of estate)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	315.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.2	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Paying taxes (rank)	45		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.19		
		Payments (number per year)	25		
		Time (hours per year)	151		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0		
KAZAKHSTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	11,380
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	77	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.59	Population (m)	17.0
Starting a business (rank)	55	✓ Registering property (rank)	14	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	185
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.19	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	89.83	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	7.87
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	11	Time to export (days)	79
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,285
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
				Time to import (days)	67
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	5,265
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	154	Getting credit (rank)	71	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	30
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	58.39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.33
Procedures (number)	25	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3	Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	156	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Time (days)	370
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	51.7	Cost (% of claim)	22.0
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	97	Protecting minority investors (rank)	25	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	63
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.96	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	51.45
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Time (years)	1.5
Time (days)	88	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	Cost (% of estate)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	43.3
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	17		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.04		
		Payments (number per year)	6		
		Time (hours per year)	188		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.6		
KENYA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	930
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	136	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.98	Population (m)	44.4
Starting a business (rank)	143	Registering property (rank)	136	Trading across borders (rank)	153
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	56.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	54.49
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	30	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.7	Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,255
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	26
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,350
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	95	✓ Getting credit (rank)	116	Enforcing contracts (rank)	137
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.02	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	48.96
Procedures (number)	8	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	125	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Time (days)	465
Cost (% of warehouse value)	9.3	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.9	Cost (% of claim)	47.2
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	151	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Resolving insolvency (rank)	134
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	58.85	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.31
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Time (years)	4.5
Time (days)	158	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Cost (% of estate)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,020.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.1
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	102		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.49		
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	201.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.1		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

KIRIBATI		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	134	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	55.48	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	122	Registering property (rank)	139	Trading across borders (rank)	81
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	79.74	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	55.48	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	74.76
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	31	Time (days)	513	Time to export (days)	20
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.5	Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	870
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.5			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	160	Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	65	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	20.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.71	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	4		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	60
Time (days)	149	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	64.15
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	660
Getting electricity (rank)	167	Protecting minority investors (rank)	154	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	52.26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	41.67		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	97	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,768.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.2	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		X Paying taxes (rank)	14	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	91.03	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	7	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	120		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.7		
KOREA, REP.		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	5	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	83.40	Population (m)	50.2
Starting a business (rank)	17	Registering property (rank)	79	Trading across borders (rank)	3
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.36	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	70.99	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	93.45
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	4	Time (days)	7	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.5	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	670
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	12	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	695
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	85.89	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	4
Time (days)	29	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	81.71
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	230
Getting electricity (rank)	1	Protecting minority investors (rank)	21	Cost (% of claim)	10.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	99.83	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	66.67		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	5
Time (days)	18	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	90.06
Cost (% of income per capita)	41.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)	1.5
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	25	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	86.09	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	14.5
		Payments (number per year)	10		
		Time (hours per year)	187		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.4		
KOSOVO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	75	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	64.76	Population (m)	1.8
Starting a business (rank)	42	Registering property (rank)	34	Trading across borders (rank)	118
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	91.33	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	81.32	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	67.70
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	27	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,695
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	135	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,730
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	63.36	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	8		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	138
Time (days)	152	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	48.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.8	Procedures (number)	53
				Time (days)	330
Getting electricity (rank)	112	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	33.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	70.34	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	164
Time (days)	46	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	19.63
Cost (% of income per capita)	822.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		Paying taxes (rank)	63	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	77.87	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	33		
		Time (hours per year)	155		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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KUWAIT		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	47,639
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	3.4
✗ Starting a business (rank)	150	Registering property (rank)	69	Trading across borders (rank)	117
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	71.30	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.10	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.00
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	31	Time (days)	47	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.9	Cost (% of property value)	0.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,085
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	74.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	98	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,250
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.60	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	131
Time (days)	96	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	32.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	50.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	50
				Time (days)	566
Getting electricity (rank)	93	Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Cost (% of claim)	18.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	74.13	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	127
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	36.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	42.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	Time (years)	4.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	11	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	92.48	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	32.1
		Payments (number per year)	12	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Time (hours per year)	98		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	12.8		
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,200
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	5.7
Starting a business (rank)	9	Registering property (rank)	6	Trading across borders (rank)	183
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	93.25	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	9.70
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	5	Time to export (days)	63
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	4,760
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	73
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	42	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,000
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.80	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	56
Time (days)	141	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	38.2	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.63
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	260
Getting electricity (rank)	168	Protecting minority investors (rank)	35	Cost (% of claim)	37.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	49.64	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	62.50		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	157
Time (days)	159	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	24.38
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,872.2	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	Time (years)	4.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	136	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.15	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	19.2
		Payments (number per year)	52	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4.5
		Time (hours per year)	210		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0		
LAO PDR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,460
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	6.8
Starting a business (rank)	154	Registering property (rank)	77	Trading across borders (rank)	156
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.95	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.06	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	52.96
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	92	Time (days)	98	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.7	Cost (% of property value)	1.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,950
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	26
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	107	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	22	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	99
Time (days)	107	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.49
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.5	Procedures (number)	42
				Time (days)	443
Getting electricity (rank)	128	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	178	Cost (% of claim)	31.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.29	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	29.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	134	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,650.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	2.9	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	129	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	66.10	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	35	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	362		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	25.8		

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LATVIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
23		76.73		15,280	
✗ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
LEBANON		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
104		60.61		4.5	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
LESOTHO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
128		56.64		2.1	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

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LUXEMBOURG		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
MACEDONIA, FYR		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
MADAGASCAR		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Time (days)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MALAWI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				270	
				16.4	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	157	Registering property (rank)	76	Trading across borders (rank)	170
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	68.53	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.07	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	37.40
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	38	Time (days)	69	Time to export (days)	34
Cost (% of income per capita)	94.1	Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,200
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	39
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	72	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,895
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.09	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	154
Time (days)	153	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	43.73
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	42
				Time (days)	432
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	181	Protecting minority investors (rank)	132	Cost (% of claim)	69.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	35.78	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.00		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	166
Time (days)	172	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	18.99
Cost (% of income per capita)	6,131.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.5	Time (years)	2.6
				Cost (% of estate)	25
		Paying taxes (rank)	103	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	12.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.37	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	4
		Payments (number per year)	35		
		Time (hours per year)	174.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.5		
MALAYSIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				10,400	
				29.7	
Starting a business (rank)	13	Registering property (rank)	75	Trading across borders (rank)	11
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.90	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.16	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	89.94
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	5.5	Time (days)	13.5	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	525
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	28	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	560
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	82.49	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	29
Time (days)	74	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	78.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.39
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	56.2	Procedures (number)	29
				Time (days)	425
Getting electricity (rank)	27	Protecting minority investors (rank)	5	Cost (% of claim)	37.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.67	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	74.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	36
Time (days)	32	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	65.61
Cost (% of income per capita)	46.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.4	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	10
		Paying taxes (rank)	32	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.95	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	13		
		Time (hours per year)	133		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.2		
MALDIVES		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				5,600	
				0.3	
Starting a business (rank)	50	Registering property (rank)	169	Trading across borders (rank)	132
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.07	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.85	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.63
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	57	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.2	Cost (% of property value)	16.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,625
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	2.3			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	22
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	24	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,610
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.45	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	91
Time (days)	140	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.13
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	17.3	Procedures (number)	41
				Time (days)	665
Getting electricity (rank)	108	Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	16.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	71.14	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	44.17		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	135
Time (days)	91	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.12
Cost (% of income per capita)	391.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.4	Time (years)	1.5
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	134	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	49.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.76	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	2
		Payments (number per year)	30		
		Time (hours per year)	413		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MALI		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		670					
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)		146		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)		52.59		Population (m)		15.3	
Starting a business (rank)		169		Registering property (rank)		133		Trading across borders (rank)		163	
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)		62.92		DTF score for registering property (0-100)		57.63		DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)		46.33	
Procedures (number)		5		Procedures (number)		5		Documents to export (number)		6	
Time (days)		11		Time (days)		29		Time to export (days)		26	
Cost (% of income per capita)		78.1		Cost (% of property value)		12.1		Cost to export (US\$ per container)		2,440	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		300.7						Documents to import (number)		11	
				Getting credit (rank)		131		Time to import (days)		34	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		97		DTF score for getting credit (0-100)		30.00		Cost to import (US\$ per container)		4,540	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)		70.84		Strength of legal rights index (0-12)		6					
Procedures (number)		10		Depth of credit information index (0-8)		0		Enforcing contracts (rank)		128	
Time (days)		119		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		0.0		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)		51.25	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		8.1		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		3.6		Procedures (number)		36	
								Time (days)		620	
								Cost (% of claim)		52.0	
Getting electricity (rank)		132		Protecting minority investors (rank)		146					
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)		63.88		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)		42.50		Resolving insolvency (rank)		108	
Procedures (number)		4		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)		4.0		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)		40.35	
Time (days)		120		Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)		4.5		Time (years)		3.6	
Cost (% of income per capita)		3,833.8		Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)		4.3		Cost (% of estate)		18	
								Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		22.7	
				Paying taxes (rank)		145		Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)		9	
				DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)		60.16					
				Payments (number per year)		35					
				Time (hours per year)		270					
				Total tax rate (% of profit)		48.3					

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MAURITANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
176		44.21		1,060	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	164	Registering property (rank)	66	Trading across borders (rank)	151
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	65.83	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.57	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.49
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	49	Time to export (days)	31
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.8	Cost (% of property value)	4.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,640
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	331.8			Documents to import (number)	8
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	38
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	77	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,523
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.30	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	86
Time (days)	104	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	4.6	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	370
Getting electricity (rank)	169	Protecting minority investors (rank)	166	Cost (% of claim)	23.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	48.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	75	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	7,833.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.8	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	187	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	17.71	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	49	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	734		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	71.3		
MAURITIUS		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
28		74.81		1.3	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	29	Registering property (rank)	98	Trading across borders (rank)	17
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.47	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	87.74
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	14	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.1	Cost (% of property value)	10.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	675
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	117	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	710
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.17	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	44
Time (days)	245	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.22
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	71.9	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	519
Getting electricity (rank)	41	Protecting minority investors (rank)	28	Cost (% of claim)	25.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	43
Time (days)	84	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.81
Cost (% of income per capita)	277.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.5	Time (years)	1.7
		Paying taxes (rank)	13	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	91.92	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	67.4
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	152		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.5		
MEXICO		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
39		71.53		122.3	
Starting a business (rank)	67	Registering property (rank)	110	Trading across borders (rank)	44
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.85	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	62.45	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.26
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6.8	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6.3	Time (days)	63.7	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	18.6	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,499
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	12	Time to import (days)	11.2
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	108	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	80.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,888
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.43	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	11.3	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	57
Time (days)	87.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.61
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36.8
				Time (days)	389
Getting electricity (rank)	116	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	30.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.47	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	6.8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	27
Time (days)	78.9	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	72.59
Cost (% of income per capita)	346.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	105	Cost (% of estate)	18
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.17	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	68.1
		Payments (number per year)	6	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
		Time (hours per year)	334		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	51.8		

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MICRONESIA, FED. STS.		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	145	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	53.07	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	151	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	189	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	106
Procedures (number)	69.63	Procedures (number)	0.00	Documents to export (number)	69.42
Time (days)	7	Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Time to export (days)	5
Cost (% of income per capita)	16	Cost (% of property value)	NO PRACTICE	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	30
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	141.2		NO PRACTICE	Documents to import (number)	1,045
	0.0			Time to import (days)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	37	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	55.00		1,045
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	80.10	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	11	Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	
Time (days)	99	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	
				Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)	30	Protecting minority investors (rank)	186	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	85.89	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	23.33	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	2.7	Time (years)	
Time (days)	105	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.0	Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	363.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)	114		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	68.78		
		Payments (number per year)	21		
		Time (hours per year)	128		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	60.5		
MOLDOVA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	63	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	66.60	Population (m)	2,460
Starting a business (rank)	35	Registering property (rank)	22	Trading across borders (rank)	152
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	92.16	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	86.10	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	54.97
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	9
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	5.5	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Cost (% of property value)	0.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,510
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	23	Time to import (days)	27
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	175	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	70.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,870
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	48.11	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)	27	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	
Time (days)	247	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	8.8	Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)	149	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	58.33	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	59.73	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.3	Time (years)	
Time (days)	118	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	865.1			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Paying taxes (rank)	70	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	76.57		
		Payments (number per year)	21		
		Time (hours per year)	185		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.7		
MONGOLIA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	72	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	65.02	Population (m)	3,770
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	42	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	30	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	173
Procedures (number)	91.33	Procedures (number)	82.76	Documents to export (number)	30.18
Time (days)	5	Time (days)	5	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	11	Cost (% of property value)	10.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	44
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	1.2		2.1	Documents to import (number)	2,745
	0.0			Time to import (days)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	45
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	74	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	55.00		2,950
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	74.62	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	
Time (days)	137	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	32.7	Time (days)	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	
Getting electricity (rank)	142	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	67.50	Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	60.91	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	6.5	Time (years)	
Time (days)	79	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.8	Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)	600.6			Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Paying taxes (rank)	84	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	73.79		
		Payments (number per year)	41		
		Time (hours per year)	148		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	24.4		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MONTENEGRO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	7,260
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	0.6
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
MOROCCO		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,030
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	33.0
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		✓ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
MOZAMBIQUE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	590
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	25.8
Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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MYANMAR		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		43.55		869	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		✓ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
NAMIBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		62.81		2.3	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
NEPAL		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		60.33		27.8	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

NETHERLANDS		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	27	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	75.01	Population (m)	16.8
Starting a business (rank)	21	Registering property (rank)	58	Trading across borders (rank)	13
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	94.08	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	75.02	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	89.22
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	4	Time (days)	2.5	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.0	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	915
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	100	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	975
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	70.11	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	19
Time (days)	161	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	79.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	75.10
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	26
				Time (days)	514
Getting electricity (rank)	90	Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Cost (% of claim)	23.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	74.40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	51.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	12
Time (days)	117	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	83.77
Cost (% of income per capita)	33.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.2	Time (years)	1.1
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	23	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	86.76	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	11.5
		Payments (number per year)	9		
		Time (hours per year)	123		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.0		
NEW ZEALAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	2	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	86.91	Population (m)	4.5
Starting a business (rank)	1	Registering property (rank)	2	Trading across borders (rank)	27
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	99.96	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	97.05	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	85.41
Procedures (number)	1	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	0.5	Time (days)	1	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	870
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	1	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	13	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	100.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	825
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	85.67	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	12		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	9
Time (days)	93	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	77.84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	30
				Time (days)	216
Getting electricity (rank)	48	Protecting minority investors (rank)	1	Cost (% of claim)	27.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	81.90	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	81.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	9.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	28
Time (days)	64	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	71.56
Cost (% of income per capita)	78.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	8.2	Time (years)	1.3
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	22	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	83.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	88.04	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	152		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.4		
NICARAGUA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	119	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	58.09	Population (m)	6.1
Starting a business (rank)	120	Registering property (rank)	134	Trading across borders (rank)	74
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	80.27	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	57.58	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	75.84
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	58	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	73.9	Cost (% of property value)	5.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,140
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	134	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,245
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	63.50	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	70
Time (days)	207	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	40.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	62.42
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	16.2	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	519
Getting electricity (rank)	95	Protecting minority investors (rank)	172	Cost (% of claim)	26.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	73.84	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	33.33		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	110
Time (days)	55	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	2.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	39.64
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,003.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	3.3	Time (years)	2.2

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

NIGER		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				410	
				17.8	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
NIGERIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				2,760	
				173.6	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
NORWAY		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				102,610	
				5.1	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

OMAN		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	66	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	66.39	Population (m)	25,289
Starting a business (rank)	123	Registering property (rank)	19	Trading across borders (rank)	60
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	79.29	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	88.16	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	78.05
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	7	Time (days)	16	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.4	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	765
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	206.3			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	49	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	700
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	78.27	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	1		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	130
Time (days)	157	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	50.67
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	20.6	Procedures (number)	5
				Time (days)	598
Getting electricity (rank)	79	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	13.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	76.76	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.83		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	112
Time (days)	62	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	39.02
Cost (% of income per capita)	48.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.6	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	10	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	92.91	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	14		
		Time (hours per year)	68		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	23.0		
PAKISTAN		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	128	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	56.64	Population (m)	1,380
Starting a business (rank)	116	Registering property (rank)	114	Trading across borders (rank)	108
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	80.92	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	61.48	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	69.05
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	50	Time to export (days)	20.7
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.6	Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	765
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	18.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	125	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,005
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	66.07	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	3		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	161
Time (days)	249.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	41.53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.3	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	993.2
Getting electricity (rank)	146	Protecting minority investors (rank)	21	Cost (% of claim)	23.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	60.10	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	66.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	78
Time (days)	178.3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	46.18
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,353.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.7	Time (years)	2.7
				Cost (% of estate)	6
		Paying taxes (rank)	172	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	44.46	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	8
		Payments (number per year)	47		
		Time (hours per year)	594		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.6		
PALAU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	113	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	59.50	Population (m)	10,970
Starting a business (rank)	111	Registering property (rank)	21	Trading across borders (rank)	105
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	81.83	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	86.25	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	69.49
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	28	Time (days)	14	Time to export (days)	26
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	720
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	8.8			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	66	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	680
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	75.64	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	10		
Procedures (number)	19	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	127
Time (days)	72	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	51.28
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	810
Getting electricity (rank)	98	Protecting minority investors (rank)	183	Cost (% of claim)	35.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	72.91	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	26.67		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	2.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	167
Time (days)	125	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	16.28
Cost (% of income per capita)	115.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	2.7		

for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PANAMA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	52	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.22	Population (m)	3.9
Starting a business (rank)	38	Registering property (rank)	61	Trading across borders (rank)	9
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.93	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.65	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.25
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	22.5	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.4	Cost (% of property value)	2.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	665
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	63	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,030
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.97	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	84
Time (days)	101	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	63.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.87
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	686
Getting electricity (rank)	29	Protecting minority investors (rank)	76	Cost (% of claim)	38.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	86.39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.83		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	132
Time (days)	35	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.66
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.6	Time (years)	2.5
				Cost (% of estate)	25
		Paying taxes (rank)	166	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	48.60	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	52		
		Time (hours per year)	417		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	37.2		
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	133	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	55.78	Population (m)	7.3
Starting a business (rank)	130	Registering property (rank)	85	Trading across borders (rank)	138
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.03	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	69.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	62.61
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	53	Time (days)	72	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	19.4	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	141	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	62.14	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	181
Time (days)	217	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	3.6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	31.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	42
				Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	26	Protecting minority investors (rank)	94	Cost (% of claim)	110.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.27	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	51.67		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	141
Time (days)	66	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.64
Cost (% of income per capita)	54.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.2	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	23
		Paying taxes (rank)	110	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.50	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	32		
		Time (hours per year)	207		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	39.3		
PARAGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	92	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	62.50	Population (m)	6.8
Starting a business (rank)	126	Registering property (rank)	60	Trading across borders (rank)	150
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.52	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.73	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	55.92
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	35	Time (days)	46	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	39.9	Cost (% of property value)	1.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,850
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	30
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	43	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,275
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.79	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	90
Time (days)	136	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	45.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.21
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	22.8	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	591
Getting electricity (rank)	51	Protecting minority investors (rank)	166	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	81.13	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	38.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	106
Time (days)	67	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.87
Cost (% of income per capita)	160.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.8	Time (years)	3.9
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	111	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	20.8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	69.45	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Payments (number per year)	20		
		Time (hours per year)	378		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PERU		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		72.11		6,390	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
PHILIPPINES		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		62.08		98.4	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		✗ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
POLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		73.56		38.5	
Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		✓ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
✓ Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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PORTUGAL		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	25	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.03	Population (m)	10.5
Starting a business (rank)	10	Registering property (rank)	25	Trading across borders (rank)	29
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.27	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	83.67	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	85.20
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	1	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.3	Cost (% of property value)	7.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	780
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	58	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	925
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.31	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	27
Time (days)	113	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	23.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	100.0	Procedures (number)	34
				Time (days)	547
Getting electricity (rank)	47	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Cost (% of claim)	13.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.00	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	10
Time (days)	64	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	84.19
Cost (% of income per capita)	52.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	64	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	77.84	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	72.2
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5
		Time (hours per year)	275		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.4		
PUERTO RICO (U.S.)		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	47	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	70.35	Population (m)	3.6
Starting a business (rank)	48	Registering property (rank)	163	Trading across borders (rank)	84
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.17	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	47.90	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.53
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	193.5	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.8	Cost (% of property value)	0.9	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,300
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	7	Time to import (days)	15
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	158	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	85.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,350
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	56.28	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	20	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	92
Time (days)	165	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.03
Cost (% of warehouse value)	6.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	39
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Time (days)	620
Getting electricity (rank)	32	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Cost (% of claim)	25.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.41	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	7
Time (days)	32	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	86.37
Cost (% of income per capita)	352.9			Time (years)	2.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	133	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.83	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	73.4
		Payments (number per year)	16	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Time (hours per year)	218		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	66.0		
QATAR		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	50	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	69.96	Population (m)	2.2
Starting a business (rank)	103	Registering property (rank)	36	Trading across borders (rank)	61
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.14	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.86	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.79
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	8.5	Time (days)	13	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.2	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	927
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	62.6			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	23	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.61	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	104
Time (days)	57.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.73
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	23.3	Procedures (number)	43
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Time (days)	570
Getting electricity (rank)	40	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83	Cost (% of claim)	21.6
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	83.97	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	47
Time (days)	90	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	58.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	9.0			Time (years)	2.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	1	Cost (% of estate)	22
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	56.0
		Payments (number per year)	4	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	41		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	11.3		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ROMANIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	9,060
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	20.0
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
RUSSIAN FEDERATION		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	13,860
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	143.5
✓ Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
RWANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	620
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	11.8
✗ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

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SAMOA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
67		66.17		3,430	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
SAN MARINO		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
93		62.44		57,301	
Starting a business (rank)		✓ Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
153		50.75		1,470	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		Getting credit (rank)		Documents to import (number)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		Time to import (days)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Procedures (number)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
Time (days)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		Procedures (number)	
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Time (days)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		Cost (% of claim)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Time (years)	
		Paying taxes (rank)		Cost (% of estate)	
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
		Payments (number per year)		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

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SAUDI ARABIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	49	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	69.99	Population (m)	28.8
Starting a business (rank)	109	Registering property (rank)	20	Trading across borders (rank)	92
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	82.71	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	87.77	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	73.01
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	20.5	Time (days)	8	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.0	Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,285
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	21	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,309
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	84.07	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	2		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	108
Time (days)	102	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	47.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	55.86
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	635
Getting electricity (rank)	22	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	27.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	88.11	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	163
Time (days)	61	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	21.67
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.8
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	99.23	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	2
		Payments (number per year)	3		
		Time (hours per year)	64		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.5		
SENEGAL		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	161	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	49.37	Population (m)	14.1
Starting a business (rank)	90	Registering property (rank)	167	Trading across borders (rank)	79
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	85.04	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	44.39	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	75.08
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	71	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	63.8	Cost (% of property value)	15.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,225
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	151	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,940
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	59.85	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	6		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	142
Time (days)	200	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	46.53
Cost (% of warehouse value)	7.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	43
				Time (days)	740
Getting electricity (rank)	183	Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	36.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	34.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	45.83		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	99
Time (days)	114	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	41.86
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,862.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	4.6	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	20
		Paying taxes (rank)	183	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	25.5
		DTF score for paying taxes (0-100)	30.94	Strength of insolvency framework index (0-16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	58		
		Time (hours per year)	620		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.1		
SERBIA		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1-189)	91	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0-100)	62.57	Population (m)	7.2
Starting a business (rank)	66	Registering property (rank)	72	Trading across borders (rank)	96
DTF score for starting a business (0-100)	88.91	DTF score for registering property (0-100)	71.64	DTF score for trading across borders (0-100)	72.13
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	54	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.8	Cost (% of property value)	2.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,635
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	15
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	186	DTF score for getting credit (0-100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0-100)	29.14	Strength of legal rights index (0-12)	5		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0-8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	96
Time (days)	264	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0-100)	57.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	25.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36
				Time (days)	635
Getting electricity (rank)	84	Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Cost (% of claim)	34.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0-100)	76.20	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0-100)	63.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0-10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	48
Time (days)	131	Extent of shareholder governance index (0-10)	7.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0-100)	57.90
Cost (% of income per capita)	454.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0-10)	6.3	Time (years	

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SEYCHELLES		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	85	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	63.16	Population (m)	12,530
Starting a business (rank)	127	Registering property (rank)	78	Trading across borders (rank)	42
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.48	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	71.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.65
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	38	Time (days)	33	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	10.7	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	705
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	17
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	48	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	675
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.37	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	103
Time (days)	119	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	36
				Time (days)	915
Getting electricity (rank)	130	Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Cost (% of claim)	15.4
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	64.22	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	61
Time (days)	137	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	52.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	454.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	43	Cost (% of estate)	11
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.50	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.9
		Payments (number per year)	28	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Time (hours per year)	88		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.7		
SIERRA LEONE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	140	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.58	Population (m)	680
Starting a business (rank)	91	✓ Registering property (rank)	158	Trading across borders (rank)	133
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.61
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	12	Time (days)	56	Time to export (days)	25
Cost (% of income per capita)	37.9	Cost (% of property value)	10.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,185
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	120	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,575
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	66.80	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	109
Time (days)	166	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	55.68
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.0	Procedures (number)	39
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Time (days)	515
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	172	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50	Cost (% of claim)	39.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	45.51	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	143
Time (days)	82	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.68
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,237.5			Time (years)	2.3
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	130	Cost (% of estate)	42
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	65.39	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	10.6
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	353		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	31.0		
SINGAPORE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	1	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	88.27	Population (m)	54,040
Starting a business (rank)	6	Registering property (rank)	24	Trading across borders (rank)	1
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	96.48	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	84.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	96.47
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	2.5	Time (days)	4.5	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.6	Cost (% of property value)	2.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	460
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	2	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	440
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	92.84	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	1
Time (days)	26	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	50.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	89.54
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	21
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	3	Time (days)	150
Getting electricity (rank)	11	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	80.00	Cost (% of claim)	25.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	92.45	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	9.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	19
Time (days)	31	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	8.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	77.94
Cost (% of income per capita)	26.3			Time (years)	0.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	5	Cost (% of estate)	3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	97.19	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	89.7
		Payments (number per year)	5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	82		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	18.4		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
37		71.83		17,390	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	77	Registering property (rank)	11	Trading across borders (rank)	71
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.02	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	91.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.49
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	11.5	Time (days)	16.5	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.5	Cost (% of property value)	0.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,525
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	19.2			Documents to import (number)	5
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	16
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	110	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,505
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	68.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	55
Time (days)	286	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	65.7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	64.68
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	2.8	Procedures (number)	33
				Time (days)	545
Getting electricity (rank)	100	Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.71	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.83		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	31
Time (days)	128	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	69.93
Cost (% of income per capita)	56.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.1	Time (years)	4.0
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	100	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	54.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.57	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	13
		Payments (number per year)	20		
		Time (hours per year)	207		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	48.6		
SLOVENIA		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
51		69.87		22,750	
Starting a business (rank)	15	Registering property (rank)	90	Trading across borders (rank)	53
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.39	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	67.04	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	79.29
Procedures (number)	2	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	109.5	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.0	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	745
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	44.1			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	90	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	830
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	71.91	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	4	Enforcing contracts (rank)	122
Time (days)	212.5	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.40
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.2	Procedures (number)	32
				Time (days)	1,270
Getting electricity (rank)	31	Protecting minority investors (rank)	14	Cost (% of claim)	12.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.50	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	68.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	42
Time (days)	38	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	62.91
Cost (% of income per capita)	119.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	42	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	50.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	81.94	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11.5
		Payments (number per year)	11		
		Time (hours per year)	260		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0		
SOLOMON ISLANDS		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
87		63.08		1,610	
Starting a business (rank)	93	Registering property (rank)	156	Trading across borders (rank)	87
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	84.60	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.84	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.24
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	10	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	9	Time (days)	86.5	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	35.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	840
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	71	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	36	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	50.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	785
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	80.73	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	150
Time (days)	98	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	44.63
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	455
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	45	Protecting minority investors (rank)	92	Cost (% of claim)	78.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	82.94	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	52.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	139
Time (days)	53	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.87
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,562.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	1.0
				Cost (% of estate)	38
		Paying taxes (rank)	58	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	24.4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	78.42	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	34		
		Time (hours per year)	80		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SOUTH AFRICA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	43	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	71.08	Population (m)	53.0
Starting a business (rank)	61	Registering property (rank)	97	Trading across borders (rank)	100
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.02	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	71.05
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	19	Time (days)	23	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	6.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,830
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✗ Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	21
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	32	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,080
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.65	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	16	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	46
Time (days)	48	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	55.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.14
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	29
				Time (days)	600
Getting electricity (rank)	158	Protecting minority investors (rank)	17	Cost (% of claim)	33.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	55.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	67.50		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	39
Time (days)	226	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	64.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	729.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.8	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	18
		Paying taxes (rank)	19	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	35.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	88.73	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	14.5
		Payments (number per year)	7		
		Time (hours per year)	200		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	28.8		
SOUTH SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	186	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	35.72	Population (m)	11.3
Starting a business (rank)	178	Registering property (rank)	180	Trading across borders (rank)	187
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	53.96	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	36.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	5.70
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	10
Time (days)	14	Time (days)	50	Time to export (days)	55
Cost (% of income per capita)	242.4	Cost (% of property value)	15.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,335
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	130
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	167	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	9,285
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.41	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	94
Time (days)	124	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.71
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	48
				Time (days)	228
Getting electricity (rank)	179	Protecting minority investors (rank)	173	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	36.68	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	32.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	468	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,236.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
				Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	98	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.59	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Payments (number per year)	36		
		Time (hours per year)	218		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.1		
SPAIN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	33	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	73.17	Population (m)	46.6
✓ Starting a business (rank)	74	✓ Registering property (rank)	66	Trading across borders (rank)	30
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.08	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	73.57	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.68
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	12	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.6	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,310
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	13.8			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	105	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,400
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	69.18	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	69
Time (days)	229	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	15.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	62.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	5.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	50.0	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	510
Getting electricity (rank)	74	Protecting minority investors (rank)	30	Cost (% of claim)	18.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	64.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	23
Time (days)	85	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	75.89
Cost (% of income per capita)	242.0	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.4	Time (years)	1.5
				Cost (% of estate)	11
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	76	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	71.3
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.25	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	8		
		Time (hours per year)	167		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	58.2		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SRI LANKA		South Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	99	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.36	Population (m)	20.5
Starting a business (rank)	104	Registering property (rank)	131	Trading across borders (rank)	69
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.01	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.45	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	76.94
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	51	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	20.7	Cost (% of property value)	5.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	560
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	60	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	690
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	76.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	165
Time (days)	169	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	44.5	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	38.96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.3	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	1,318
Getting electricity (rank)	100	Protecting minority investors (rank)	51	Cost (% of claim)	22.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	72.71	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	59.17		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	72
Time (days)	104	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	47.81
Cost (% of income per capita)	901.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.9	Time (years)	1.7
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	158	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	55.00	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.4
		Payments (number per year)	47	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	167		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	55.6		
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	121	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	58.00	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	87	Registering property (rank)	170	Trading across borders (rank)	67
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	85.56	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	43.74	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	77.22
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	18.5	Time (days)	82	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	8.7	Cost (% of property value)	13.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	805
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	12
✗ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	16	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,615
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	85.24	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	116
Time (days)	104	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	53.80
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	578
Getting electricity (rank)	10	Protecting minority investors (rank)	87	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	93.25	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	53.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	18	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	291.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	137	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.85	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	35	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	203		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.8		
ST. LUCIA		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	100	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.35	Population (m)	0.2
Starting a business (rank)	72	Registering property (rank)	132	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	122
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.24	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.38	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	66.44
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	15	Time (days)	17	Time to export (days)	14
Cost (% of income per capita)	17.8	Cost (% of property value)	7.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	935
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	11
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	39	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,280
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	79.64	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	145
Time (days)	115	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	45.94
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	46
				Time (days)	635
Getting electricity (rank)	23	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Cost (% of claim)	37.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	87.95	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	100
Time (days)	19	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.82
Cost (% of income per capita)	191.8	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	Time (years)	2.0
				Cost (% of estate)	9
		Paying taxes (rank)	69	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.71	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	32		
		Time (hours per year)	110		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	103	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	60.66	Population (m)	0.1
Starting a business (rank)	80	Registering property (rank)	155	Trading across borders (rank)	45
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.70	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.11	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	81.05
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	38	Time to export (days)	12
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.7	Cost (% of property value)	11.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	585
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	151	Time to import (days)	13
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	35	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	25.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,425
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	81.43	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	5		
Procedures (number)	14	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	101
Time (days)	92	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.23
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	44
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	71	Time (days)	394
Getting electricity (rank)	8	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	56.67	Cost (% of claim)	30.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.67	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
Time (days)	52	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	97.3			Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
		Paying taxes (rank)	93	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	72.76	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
		Payments (number per year)	36	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		Time (hours per year)	108		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	38.6		
SUDAN		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	160	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.55	Population (m)	38.0
Starting a business (rank)	139	Registering property (rank)	46	Trading across borders (rank)	162
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.71	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	78.72	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	46.98
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	36	Time (days)	9	Time to export (days)	32
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.1	Cost (% of property value)	2.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,630
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	46
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	160	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,400
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.81	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	163
Time (days)	270	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	40.43
Cost (% of warehouse value)	4.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	53
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	174	Time (days)	810
Getting electricity (rank)	136	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	31.67	Cost (% of claim)	19.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.30	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.7		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	2.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	156
Time (days)	70	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.2	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	26.54
Cost (% of income per capita)	4,386.3			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	139	Cost (% of estate)	20
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.34	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	31.9
		Payments (number per year)	42	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3
		Time (hours per year)	180		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	45.4		
SURINAME		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	162	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	49.29	Population (m)	0.5
✓ Starting a business (rank)	181	Registering property (rank)	178	Trading across borders (rank)	106
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	48.05	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	38.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	69.42
Procedures (number)	13	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	84	Time (days)	106	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	106.4	Cost (% of property value)	13.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,050
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.3			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	171	Time to import (days)	19
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	79	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	10.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,190
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	74.13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	184
Time (days)	223	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	28.84
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	44
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	171	Time (days)	1,715
Getting electricity (rank)	69	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	34.17	Cost (% of claim)	37.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.68	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.3		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	130
Time (days)	113	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	34.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	486.1			Time (years)	5.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	71	Cost (% of estate)	30
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	76.45	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.5
		Payments (number per year)	30	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	199		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	27.9		

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SWAZILAND		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
110		59.77		3,080	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	145	Registering property (rank)	129	Trading across borders (rank)	127
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	73.47	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	58.78	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	65.43
Procedures (number)	12	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	30	Time (days)	21	Time to export (days)	17
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.3	Cost (% of property value)	7.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,980
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.4			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	23
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	55	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,245
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	77.78	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	173
Time (days)	96	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	42.1	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	36.37
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Time (days)	956
Getting electricity (rank)	140	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Cost (% of claim)	56.1
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	61.81	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	80
Time (days)	137	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	45.80
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,039.1			Time (years)	2.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	74	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.76	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	38.7
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	110		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	35.6		
SWEDEN		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
11		80.60		9.6	
Starting a business (rank)	32	✓ Registering property (rank)	18	Trading across borders (rank)	4
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	92.30	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	88.47	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	93.06
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	1	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	16	Time (days)	14	Time to export (days)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.5	Cost (% of property value)	4.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	725
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.8			Documents to import (number)	3
		Getting credit (rank)	61	Time to import (days)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	18	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	55.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	735
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	84.73	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	7	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	21
Time (days)	116	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.43
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	31
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	32	Time (days)	321
Getting electricity (rank)	7	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	63.33	Cost (% of claim)	31.2
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	94.92	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.3		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	17
Time (days)	52	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.43
Cost (% of income per capita)	36.0			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	35	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	83.30	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	76.1
		Payments (number per year)	6	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Time (hours per year)	122		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	49.4		
SWITZERLAND		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
20		77.78		8.1	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	69	Registering property (rank)	16	Trading across borders (rank)	22
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.42	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	88.71	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	86.10
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	16	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.0	Cost (% of property value)	0.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,660
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	25.4			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,440
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.50	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	22
Time (days)	154	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	26.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	72.20
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	32
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Time (days)	390
Getting electricity (rank)	5	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00	Cost (% of claim)	24.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	96.71	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.3	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	41
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	63.10
Time (days)	39	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.5	Time (years)	3.0
Cost (% of income per capita)	59.2			Cost (% of estate)	4
		Paying taxes (rank)	18	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	47.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	89.05	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	12
		Payments (number per year)	19		
		Time (hours per year)	63		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	29.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	2,803
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	175	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	46.51	Population (m)	22.8
Starting a business (rank)	152	Registering property (rank)	140	Trading across borders (rank)	146
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	69.23	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.46	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	58.57
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	13	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	18
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.4	Cost (% of property value)	27.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,995
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	272.1			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	165	Time to import (days)	24
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	189	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	15.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,410
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	0.00	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	NO PRACTICE	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	2	Enforcing contracts (rank)	175
Time (days)	NO PRACTICE	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	35.17
Cost (% of warehouse value)	NO PRACTICE	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	7.7	Procedures (number)	55
				Time (days)	872
Getting electricity (rank)	76	Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Cost (% of claim)	29.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	77.91	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	146
Time (days)	71	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	30.15
Cost (% of income per capita)	801.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.5	Time (years)	4.1
		Paying taxes (rank)	117	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.54	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.0
		Payments (number per year)	19	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Time (hours per year)	336		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.5		
TAIWAN, CHINA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	21,620
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	19	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	78.73	Population (m)	22.8
Starting a business (rank)	15	Registering property (rank)	40	Trading across borders (rank)	32
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	94.39	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	80.19	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	84.38
Procedures (number)	3	Procedures (number)	3	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	4	Time to export (days)	10
Cost (% of income per capita)	2.2	Cost (% of property value)	6.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	655
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	10
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	11	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	720
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	86.20	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	93
Time (days)	93	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	87.9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.75
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.4	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	45
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	30	Time (days)	510
✓ Getting electricity (rank)	2	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	64.17	Cost (% of claim)	17.7
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	98.94	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.2	Resolving insolvency (rank)	18
Time (days)	24	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.4	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	78.41
Cost (% of income per capita)	45.7			Time (years)	1.9
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	37	Cost (% of estate)	4
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	82.90	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	81.8
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Time (hours per year)	221		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	34.2		
TAJIKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	990
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	166	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	48.57	Population (m)	8.2
✓ Starting a business (rank)	106	Registering property (rank)	70	Trading across borders (rank)	188
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.00	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.06	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	3.85
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	39	Time (days)	37	Time to export (days)	71
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.3	Cost (% of property value)	3.7	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	9,050
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	12
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	70
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)	168	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	10,650
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	52.13	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	24	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	40
Time (days)	228	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.42
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	35
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	56	Time (days)	430
Getting electricity (rank)	178	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	58.33	Cost (% of claim)	25.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	38.59	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	6.7		
Procedures (number)	9	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	149
Time (days)	185	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	29.26
Cost (% of income per capita)	942.1			Time (years)	1.7
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	169	Cost (% of estate)	9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	46.06	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	36.9
		Payments (number per year)	31	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	3
		Time (hours per year)	209		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	80.9		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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TANZANIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				630	
				49.3	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		✓ Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		✓ Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
THAILAND		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				5,370	
				67.0	
Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
✓ Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			
TIMOR-LESTE		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
				3,580	
				1.2	
✓ Starting a business (rank)		Registering property (rank)		Trading across borders (rank)	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Procedures (number)		Documents to export (number)	
Time (days)		Time (days)		Time to export (days)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Cost (% of property value)		Cost to export (US\$ per container)	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)				Documents to import (number)	
				Time to import (days)	
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		Getting credit (rank)		Enforcing contracts (rank)	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		Procedures (number)	
Time (days)		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		Time (days)	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		Cost (% of claim)	
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)			
Getting electricity (rank)		Protecting minority investors (rank)		Resolving insolvency (rank)	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	
Procedures (number)		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		Time (years)	
Time (days)		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		Cost (% of estate)	
Cost (% of income per capita)		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	
		Paying taxes (rank)			
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)			
		Payments (number per year)			
		Time (hours per year)			
		Total tax rate (% of profit)			

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TOGO		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		51.29		6.8	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	134	✓ Registering property (rank)	182	Trading across borders (rank)	112
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	76.06	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	34.88	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.58
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	10	Time (days)	295	Time to export (days)	24
Cost (% of income per capita)	94.9	Cost (% of property value)	9.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,015
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	37.5			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	29
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	170	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,190
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	50.57	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	12	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	134
Time (days)	165	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	49.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	16.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	3.0	Procedures (number)	40
				Time (days)	588
Getting electricity (rank)	134	✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	122	Cost (% of claim)	47.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	45.83		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	93
Time (days)	74	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.12
Cost (% of income per capita)	5,567.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.6	Time (years)	3.0
				Cost (% of estate)	15
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	163	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	50.81	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Payments (number per year)	50		
		Time (hours per year)	270		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	50.3		
TONGA		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		65.72		0.1	
Starting a business (rank)	51	Registering property (rank)	174	Trading across borders (rank)	78
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	90.74	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	40.63	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.49
Procedures (number)	4	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	16	Time (days)	112	Time to export (days)	22
Cost (% of income per capita)	7.6	Cost (% of property value)	15.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	515
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	25
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	14	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	500
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	85.40	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10		
Procedures (number)	11	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	Enforcing contracts (rank)	48
Time (days)	62	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	12.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.65
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.9	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	37
				Time (days)	350
Getting electricity (rank)	35	Protecting minority investors (rank)	161	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.03	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	40.00		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	133
Time (days)	42	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.0	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	33.34
Cost (% of income per capita)	93.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.0	Time (years)	2.7
				Cost (% of estate)	22
		Paying taxes (rank)	73	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	75.93	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	29		
		Time (hours per year)	200		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	30.1		
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
		64.24		15,760	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	71	Registering property (rank)	159	Trading across borders (rank)	76
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.33	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	50.00	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.55
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	11.5	Time (days)	77	Time to export (days)	11
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.7	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	843
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	113	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,260
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	67.66	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	13	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	Enforcing contracts (rank)	180
Time (days)	250	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	67.4	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	32.27
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.1	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	42
				Time (days)	1,340
Getting electricity (rank)	21	Protecting minority investors (rank)	62	Cost (% of claim)	33.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	88.18	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	57.50		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	66
Time (days)	61	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	48.97
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.8	Time (years)	2.5
				Cost (% of estate)	25
		Paying taxes (rank)	113	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.1
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.98	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Payments (number per year)	39		
		Time (hours per year)	210		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	32.0		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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TUNISIA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	4,360
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	60	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	67.35	Population (m)	10.9
Starting a business (rank)	100	Registering property (rank)	71	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	50
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	83.60	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.03	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	80.36
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	11	Time (days)	39	Time to export (days)	16
Cost (% of income per capita)	4.2	Cost (% of property value)	6.1	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	805
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
		Getting credit (rank)	116	Time to import (days)	20
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	85	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	910
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.19	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	17	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	5	Enforcing contracts (rank)	78
Time (days)	93	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.96
Cost (% of warehouse value)	2.6	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	30.2	Procedures (number)	39
				Time (days)	565
Getting electricity (rank)	38	Protecting minority investors (rank)	78	Cost (% of claim)	21.8
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.59	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	55.00		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Resolving insolvency (rank)	54
Time (days)	65	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	54.71
Cost (% of income per capita)	738.7	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.5	Time (years)	1.3
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	82	Cost (% of estate)	7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.11	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	52.3
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	144		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	62.4		
TURKEY		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	10,950
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	55	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	68.66	Population (m)	74.9
✗ Starting a business (rank)	79	Registering property (rank)	54	Trading across borders (rank)	90
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	86.86	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	76.38	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	73.26
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	6	Time to export (days)	13
Cost (% of income per capita)	16.4	Cost (% of property value)	4.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	990
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	12.1			Documents to import (number)	8
		Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	136	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,235
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	63.10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	3		
Procedures (number)	18	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	38
Time (days)	169	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.92
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.5	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	63.6	Procedures (number)	35
				Time (days)	420
Getting electricity (rank)	34	Protecting minority investors (rank)	13	Cost (% of claim)	24.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	85.12	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	69.17		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	109
Time (days)	70	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	6.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	40.00
Cost (% of income per capita)	433.3	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.9	Time (years)	3.3
		✗ Paying taxes (rank)	56	Cost (% of estate)	15
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	79.80	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	27.9
		Payments (number per year)	11	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	226		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.1		
UGANDA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	510
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	150	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	51.11	Population (m)	37.6
Starting a business (rank)	166	Registering property (rank)	125	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	161
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	63.44	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	59.76	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	48.01
Procedures (number)	15	Procedures (number)	11	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	32	Time (days)	43	Time to export (days)	28
Cost (% of income per capita)	64.4	Cost (% of property value)	2.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	2,800
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	10
		Getting credit (rank)	131	Time to import (days)	31
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	163	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	30.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,375
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	54.88	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	6		
Procedures (number)	15	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Enforcing contracts (rank)	80
Time (days)	154	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	4.9	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.48
Cost (% of warehouse value)	11.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	38
				Time (days)	490
Getting electricity (rank)	184	Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Cost (% of claim)	31.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	33.48	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50		
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0	✓ Resolving insolvency (rank)	98
Time (days)	132	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	42.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	11,004.9	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.2
				Cost (% of estate)	30
		Paying taxes (rank)	104	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	37.9
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	71.32	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		Payments (number per year)	31		
		Time (hours per year)	209		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	36.5		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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UKRAINE		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	3,960
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	96	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	61.52	Population (m)	45.5
Starting a business (rank)	76	Registering property (rank)	59	Trading across borders (rank)	154
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	87.35	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	74.82	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	53.96
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	7	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	21	Time (days)	27	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	2.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,880
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	28
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	70	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	2,455
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.29	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	8		
Procedures (number)	8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	43
Time (days)	64	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	48.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	66.25
Cost (% of warehouse value)	10.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	30
				Time (days)	378
Getting electricity (rank)	185	Protecting minority investors (rank)	109	Cost (% of claim)	46.3
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	32.65	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	48.33		
Procedures (number)	10	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.0	Resolving insolvency (rank)	142
Time (days)	277	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	31.17
Cost (% of income per capita)	165.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	Time (years)	2.9
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	108	Cost (% of estate)	42
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	70.33	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	8.6
		Payments (number per year)	5	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8.5
		Time (hours per year)	350		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	52.9		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	38,620
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	22	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	76.81	Population (m)	9.3
Starting a business (rank)	58	✓ Registering property (rank)	4	Trading across borders (rank)	8
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.97	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	96.66	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	91.46
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	2	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	8	Time (days)	2	Time to export (days)	7
Cost (% of income per capita)	6.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.2	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	665
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		✓ Getting credit (rank)	89	Time to import (days)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	4	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	45.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	625
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	91.22	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	2		
Procedures (number)	10	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	121
Time (days)	44	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	28.3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	52.52
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	6.8	Procedures (number)	49
		✓ Protecting minority investors (rank)	43	Time (days)	524
Getting electricity (rank)	4	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	60.83	Cost (% of claim)	19.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	97.44	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	7.3		
Procedures (number)	3	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	92
Time (days)	35	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.51
Cost (% of income per capita)	24.2			Time (years)	3.2
		Paying taxes (rank)	1	Cost (% of estate)	20
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	99.44	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	28.6
		Payments (number per year)	4	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9
		Time (hours per year)	12		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.8		
UNITED KINGDOM		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	39,110
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	8	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	80.96	Population (m)	64.1
✓ Starting a business (rank)	45	Registering property (rank)	68	Trading across borders (rank)	15
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.23	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	72.55	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.32
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	4
Time (days)	6	Time (days)	21.5	Time to export (days)	8
Cost (% of income per capita)	0.3	Cost (% of property value)	4.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,005
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	4
		Getting credit (rank)	17	Time to import (days)	6
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	17	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	75.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,050
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	85.06	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7		
Procedures (number)	9	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	36
Time (days)	105	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	68.08
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	29
				Time (days)	437
Getting electricity (rank)	70	Protecting minority investors (rank)	4	Cost (% of claim)	39.9
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	78.42	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	78.33		
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	13
Time (days)	126	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	7.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	82.04
Cost (% of income per capita)	90.1	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	7.8	Time (years)	1.0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	16	Cost (% of estate)	6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	90.52	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	88.6
		Payments (number per year)	8	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	11
		Time (hours per year)	110		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.7		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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UNITED STATES		OECD high income		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
7		81.98		316.1	
✓ Starting a business (rank)	46	Registering property (rank)	29	Trading across borders (rank)	16
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	91.22	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	82.92	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	88.25
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	4.4	Documents to export (number)	3
Time (days)	5.6	Time (days)	15.2	Time to export (days)	6
Cost (% of income per capita)	1.2	Cost (% of property value)	2.4	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,224
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	5
		Getting credit (rank)	2	Time to import (days)	5.4
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	41	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	95.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,289
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	78.87	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	11		
Procedures (number)	15.8	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	Enforcing contracts (rank)	41
Time (days)	78.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	67.26
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.0	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	33.6
				Time (days)	420
Getting electricity (rank)	61	Protecting minority investors (rank)	25	Cost (% of claim)	30.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	79.52	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	65.83		
Procedures (number)	4.8	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	8.3	Resolving insolvency (rank)	4
Time (days)	89.6	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	90.12
Cost (% of income per capita)	25.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	6.6	Time (years)	1.5
		Paying taxes (rank)	47	Cost (% of estate)	8
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.84	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	80.4
		Payments (number per year)	10.6	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	15
		Time (hours per year)	175		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	43.8		
URUGUAY		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
82		63.89		3.4	
Starting a business (rank)	60	Registering property (rank)	146	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	83
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.68	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	54.57	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	74.60
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	66	Time to export (days)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	23.4	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,125
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
		Getting credit (rank)	52	Time to import (days)	14
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	162	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	60.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,440
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	55.69	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	4		
Procedures (number)	21	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	8	✓ Enforcing contracts (rank)	106
Time (days)	251	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	100.0	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.59
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.8	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	84.6	Procedures (number)	40
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	110	Time (days)	725
Getting electricity (rank)	39	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	47.50	Cost (% of claim)	19.0
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	84.48	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.0		
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.5	Resolving insolvency (rank)	57
Time (days)	48	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.8	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	53.47
Cost (% of income per capita)	14.8			Time (years)	1.8
		Paying taxes (rank)	140	Cost (% of estate)	7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	62.32	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	44.2
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	9.5
		Time (hours per year)	312		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	41.8		
UZBEKISTAN		Europe & Central Asia		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		Population (m)	
141		54.26		30.2	
Starting a business (rank)	65	Registering property (rank)	143	✓ Trading across borders (rank)	189
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	89.00	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	55.21	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	2.56
Procedures (number)	7	Procedures (number)	13	Documents to export (number)	11
Time (days)	7.5	Time (days)	55	Time to export (days)	54
Cost (% of income per capita)	3.3	Cost (% of property value)	1.3	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,090
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	13
		Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	104
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	149	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	6,452
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	60.28	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1		
Procedures (number)	23	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	28
Time (days)	160	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	17.8	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	69.47
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.7	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Procedures (number)	41
		Protecting minority investors (rank)	100	Time (days)	195
Getting electricity (rank)	145	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	50.83	Cost (% of claim)	20.5
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	60.54	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3		
Procedures (number)	7	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	4.8	Resolving insolvency (rank)	77
Time (days)	89	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.1	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	46.45
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,688.1			Time (years)	2.0
		Paying taxes (rank)	118	Cost (% of estate)	10
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	68.30	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.9
		Payments (number per year)	33	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	8
		Time (hours per year)	192.5		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	42.2		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

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VANUATU		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	76	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.60	Population (m)	3.130
Starting a business (rank)	137	✓ Registering property (rank)	91	Trading across borders (rank)	113
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	75.26	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	66.95	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	68.50
Procedures (number)	8	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	35	Time (days)	58	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	46.2	Cost (% of property value)	7.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,490
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	7
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	80	Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	24
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	73.92	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,440
Procedures (number)	12	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	10	Enforcing contracts (rank)	77
Time (days)	55	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	3	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	61.20
Cost (% of warehouse value)	8.4	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	6.8	Procedures (number)	30
Getting electricity (rank)	115	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	430
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	68.76	Protecting minority investors (rank)	135	Cost (% of claim)	56.0
Procedures (number)	5	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	44.17	Resolving insolvency (rank)	103
Time (days)	122	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.48
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,229.8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.5	Time (years)	2.6
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.4	Cost (% of estate)	38
		Paying taxes (rank)	48	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	42.2
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.79	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	6
		Payments (number per year)	31		
		Time (hours per year)	120		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	8.5		
VENEZUELA, RB		Latin America & Caribbean		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	182	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	41.41	Population (m)	30.4
✗ Starting a business (rank)	182	Registering property (rank)	102	Trading across borders (rank)	176
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	45.23	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	64.12	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	25.55
Procedures (number)	17	Procedures (number)	9	Documents to export (number)	8
Time (days)	144	Time (days)	52	Time to export (days)	56
Cost (% of income per capita)	49.9	Cost (% of property value)	2.5	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	3,490
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	152	Getting credit (rank)	104	Time to import (days)	82
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	59.34	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	40.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	3,695
Procedures (number)	9	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	1	Enforcing contracts (rank)	79
Time (days)	380	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	60.89
Cost (% of warehouse value)	1.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	28.7	Procedures (number)	30
Getting electricity (rank)	155	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Time (days)	610
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	57.21	Protecting minority investors (rank)	178	Cost (% of claim)	43.7
Procedures (number)	6	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	29.17	Resolving insolvency (rank)	165
Time (days)	178	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	2.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	19.20
Cost (% of income per capita)	714.1	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.2	Time (years)	4.0
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	2.9	Cost (% of estate)	38
		Paying taxes (rank)	188	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	6.7
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	13.37	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Payments (number per year)	71		
		Time (hours per year)	792		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	65.5		
VIETNAM		East Asia & Pacific		GNI per capita (US\$)	
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	78	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	64.42	Population (m)	89.7
Starting a business (rank)	125	Registering property (rank)	33	Trading across borders (rank)	75
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	77.68	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	81.44	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	75.56
Procedures (number)	10	Procedures (number)	4	Documents to export (number)	5
Time (days)	34	Time (days)	57	Time to export (days)	21
Cost (% of income per capita)	5.3	Cost (% of property value)	0.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	610
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	22	✓ Getting credit (rank)	36	Time to import (days)	21
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	83.66	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	65.00	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	600
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Enforcing contracts (rank)	47
Time (days)	114	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	6	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	65.89
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.7	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	1.4	Procedures (number)	36
Getting electricity (rank)	135	Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	41.8	Time (days)	400
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	63.38	Protecting minority investors (rank)	117	Cost (% of claim)	29.0
Procedures (number)	6	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	46.67	Resolving insolvency (rank)	104
Time (days)	115	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	3.7	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	41.27
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,432.8	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.7	Time (years)	5.0
		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.7	Cost (% of estate)	15
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	173	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	18.6
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	43.61	Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	10
		Payments (number per year)	32		
		Time (hours per year)	872		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	40.8		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

✓ Reform making it easier to do business ✗ Change making it more difficult to do business

WEST BANK AND GAZA		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,665
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	143	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	53.62	Population (m)	4.2
Starting a business (rank)	162	Registering property (rank)	99	Trading across borders (rank)	130
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	66.53	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	65.08	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	64.43
Procedures (number)	9	Procedures (number)	8	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	44	Time (days)	56	Time to export (days)	23
Cost (% of income per capita)	86.2	Cost (% of property value)	3.0	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,750
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	6
				Time to import (days)	38
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,425
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	173	Getting credit (rank)	116	Enforcing contracts (rank)	105
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	48.62	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	35.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	56.65
Procedures (number)	15	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Procedures (number)	44
Time (days)	82	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Time (days)	540
Cost (% of warehouse value)	19.6	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	21.2
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	9.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	83	Protecting minority investors (rank)	141	Resolving insolvency (rank)	189
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	76.26	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	43.33	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	0.00
Procedures (number)	5	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.3	Time (years)	NO PRACTICE
Time (days)	63	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.3	Cost (% of estate)	NO PRACTICE
Cost (% of income per capita)	1,484.4	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	4.3	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	0.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	0
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	51		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	80.29		
		Payments (number per year)	28		
		Time (hours per year)	162		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	15.3		
YEMEN, REP.		Middle East & North Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,330
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	137	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	54.84	Population (m)	24.4
Starting a business (rank)	140	Registering property (rank)	44	✗ Trading across borders (rank)	134
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	74.43	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	79.17	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	63.54
Procedures (number)	6	Procedures (number)	6	Documents to export (number)	6
Time (days)	40	Time (days)	19	Time to export (days)	29
Cost (% of income per capita)	66.3	Cost (% of property value)	1.8	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	1,065
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	9
				Time to import (days)	27
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	1,560
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	68	Getting credit (rank)	185	Enforcing contracts (rank)	85
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	75.40	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	0.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	58.82
Procedures (number)	11	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	0	Procedures (number)	36
Time (days)	184	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	0	Time (days)	645
Cost (% of warehouse value)	0.9	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	0.0	Cost (% of claim)	30.0
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	1.2		
Getting electricity (rank)	122	Protecting minority investors (rank)	162	Resolving insolvency (rank)	154
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	66.74	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	39.17	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	27.46
Procedures (number)	4	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	4.3	Time (years)	3.0
Time (days)	110	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	3.5	Cost (% of estate)	15
Cost (% of income per capita)	3,492.6	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	3.9	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	22.0
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	5
		Paying taxes (rank)	135		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	63.62		
		Payments (number per year)	44		
		Time (hours per year)	248		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	33.3		
ZAMBIA		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)	1,480
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)	111	Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)	59.65	Population (m)	14.5
Starting a business (rank)	68	✗ Registering property (rank)	152	Trading across borders (rank)	177
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)	88.63	DTF score for registering property (0–100)	51.75	DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)	20.92
Procedures (number)	5	Procedures (number)	5	Documents to export (number)	7
Time (days)	6.5	Time (days)	45	Time to export (days)	51
Cost (% of income per capita)	31.9	Cost (% of property value)	13.6	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	5,165
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)	0.0			Documents to import (number)	8
				Time to import (days)	53
				Cost to import (US\$ per container)	7,060
Dealing with construction permits (rank)	99	✓ Getting credit (rank)	23	Enforcing contracts (rank)	98
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)	70.45	DTF score for getting credit (0–100)	70.00	DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)	57.53
Procedures (number)	10	Strength of legal rights index (0–12)	7	Procedures (number)	35
Time (days)	208	Depth of credit information index (0–8)	7	Time (days)	611
Cost (% of warehouse value)	3.2	Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)	7.3	Cost (% of claim)	38.7
		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)	0.0		
Getting electricity (rank)	126	Protecting minority investors (rank)	83	Resolving insolvency (rank)	95
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)	65.54	DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)	54.17	DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)	43.01
Procedures (number)	6	Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)	5.7	Time (years)	2.4
Time (days)	117	Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)	5.2	Cost (% of estate)	9
Cost (% of income per capita)	837.5	Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)	5.4	Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)	39.3
				Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)	7
		✓ Paying taxes (rank)	78		
		DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)	74.52		
		Payments (number per year)	37		
		Time (hours per year)	177		
		Total tax rate (% of profit)	14.8		

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which "no practice" is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.

ZIMBABWE		Sub-Saharan Africa		GNI per capita (US\$)		820					
Ease of doing business rank (1–189)		171		Overall distance to frontier (DTF) score (0–100)		46.95		Population (m)		14.1	
Starting a business (rank)		180		Registering property (rank)		94		Trading across borders (rank)		180	
DTF score for starting a business (0–100)		51.42		DTF score for registering property (0–100)		66.32		DTF score for trading across borders (0–100)		19.40	
Procedures (number)		9		Procedures (number)		5		Documents to export (number)		7	
Time (days)		90		Time (days)		36		Time to export (days)		53	
Cost (% of income per capita)		114.6		Cost (% of property value)		7.6		Cost to export (US\$ per container)		4,265	
Minimum capital (% of income per capita)		0.0						Documents to import (number)		8	
				Getting credit (rank)		104		Time to import (days)		71	
Dealing with construction permits (rank)		176		DTF score for getting credit (0–100)		40.00		Cost to import (US\$ per container)		6,160	
DTF score for dealing with construction permits (0–100)		47.16		Strength of legal rights index (0–12)		5		Enforcing contracts (rank)		157	
Procedures (number)		10		Depth of credit information index (0–8)		3		DTF score for enforcing contracts (0–100)		43.25	
Time (days)		448		Credit bureau coverage (% of adults)		5.8		Procedures (number)		38	
Cost (% of warehouse value)		7.7		Credit registry coverage (% of adults)		0.0		Time (days)		410	
								Cost (% of claim)		83.1	
Getting electricity (rank)		153		Protecting minority investors (rank)		87		Resolving insolvency (rank)		148	
DTF score for getting electricity (0–100)		58.00		DTF score for protecting minority investors (0–100)		53.33		DTF score for resolving insolvency (0–100)		29.28	
Procedures (number)		6		Extent of conflict of interest regulation index (0–10)		4.7		Time (years)		3.3	
Time (days)		106		Extent of shareholder governance index (0–10)		6.0		Cost (% of estate)		22	
Cost (% of income per capita)		3,057.4		Strength of minority investor protection index (0–10)		5.3		Recovery rate (cents on the dollar)		13.8	
				Paying taxes (rank)		143		Strength of insolvency framework index (0–16)		7	
				DTF score for paying taxes (0–100)		61.39					
				Payments (number per year)		49					
				Time (hours per year)		242					
				Total tax rate (% of profit)		32.8					

Note: For resolving insolvency, an economy for which “no practice” is recorded for time and cost receives a score of 0 on the strength of insolvency framework index even if its legal framework includes provisions related to insolvency proceedings (liquidation or reorganization). Most indicator sets refer to a case scenario in the largest business city of an economy, except for 11 economies for which the data are a population-weighted average for the 2 largest business cities. See the data notes for more details.